

# Worm gear sets

## Catalogue worm gear sets and customised worm gear sets

Advanced production methods combined with years of experience in manufacturing gears and providing customers with sound advice have made Framo Morat's worm gear sets a byword for quality. In recent decades Framo Morat worm gear sets have won appreciable market shares both in Germany and abroad. Besides our catalogue worm gear sets (made to the Framo Morat standard), which we keep in stock in moderate quantities, we also manufacture customised worm gear sets in compliance with customer specifications. Our catalogue worm gear sets are generally available in a wide range of centre distances and transmission ratios directly from stock. Our factory can calculate and manufacture centre distances and transmission ratios deviating from the Framo Morat standard, although it will not always be possible to use available gear cutting tools. The worm gear sets are usually right-handed but can be produced left-handed on request. Depending on the transmission ratio, tooling will have to be procured first.

### Pressure Angle

Due to the manufacturing process, the teeth have a K flank shape. The pressure angle is generally 15° and therefore deviates from the DIN standard of 20°. A pressure angle of 15° allows more favourable radial force component conditions. This reduces the bending stress of the worm shaft and the pushing away of the associated worm gear, reducing the noise and increasing the service life. The efficiency differences due to the modification of the pressure angle are negligible.

### Metric conversion table

Our standard worm gear sets are primarily designed in metric scales. The catalog data can be converted into 'English measures' by using the following conversion table:

Metric units	Factor	English units
Torque (Nm)	x 8.85	in.lb.
Distance (mm)	x 0.03937	in.

### ISO-tolerances

The worm gear drawings show ISO-tolerances like Ø32<sup>H7</sup>. If you are not familiar with ISO-tolerances please call Framo Morat or the local distributor to get the precise dimensions.

### Construction materials

The worms are made of case hardened steel with ground bore and worm profile. The worm gears are made of a special alloy (copper-zinc alloy with additives of aluminum, silicon and manganese). Chemically this alloy belongs to the material group of CuZn40Al2 DIN 17660 (new according to EN: CuZn37Mn3Al2PbSi-S40) but is treated for better sliding characteristics. The chemical resistance is very high due to aluminum additives.

#### Mechanical characteristics:

- High corrosion resistance
- High mechanical strength:

Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub> :	560 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Strain limit R <sub>p0,2</sub> :	290 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Strain at failure A <sub>5</sub> :	15%
Hardness HB2,5/62,5:	140-170
Shearing strength:	470 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Alternating stress:	170 N/mm <sup>2</sup> (20x10 <sup>6</sup> cycles)

- Good gliding characteristics
- High wear resistance

### Plastic worm gears

Plastic worm gears are suitable for low sliding speeds (< 1.5 m/s) and medium tooth pressure due to their bad thermal conductivity. Worms have to be hardened and ground.

Plastic worm gears are suitable for 50% torque of bronze worm gears.

#### Mechanical characteristics:

POM

PA 66

Tensile strength R<sub>m</sub> with 23°C:

70 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

50 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

Tensile strength R<sub>m</sub> with 70°C:

48 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

35 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

Temperature range:

-50 .... +100°C

-40 .... +100°C

Subject to technical changes

## Worm gear sets

The thermal expansion coefficient is appr. 4 times higher than with bronze. Therefore the backlash shouldn't be too small. At the limit temperature of 100°C the mechanical values drop to 40% of the nominal values. The case temperature shouldn't exceed 50°C, which means the temperature of the gears must not exceed 70°C.

Market offers a variety of different bronze for worm gears. Some of them are described here. "Soft" bronze is good for higher speed, "hard" bronze is good for lower speed. "Soft" bronze worm gears can be paired with unhardened steel worms but that means reductions in torque and life time. "Hard" bronze worm gears can only be paired with hardened steel worms.

### Cu Sn 12 DIN 1705

Comparatively soft material with good wear resistance, suitable for high sliding speeds.

	G-CuSn12	GZ-CuSn12	GC-CuSn12
Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub> :	260 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	280 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	280 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Strain limit R <sub>p0,2</sub> :	140 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	150 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	140 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Strain at failure A <sub>5</sub> :	12 %	5 %	8 %
Hardness HB10:	80	95	90

### Cu Sn 12 Ni DIN 1705

Comparatively soft material with very good wear resistance, suitable for very high sliding speeds.

	G-CuSn12Ni	GZ-CuSn12Ni	GC-CuSn12Ni
Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub> :	280 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	300 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	300 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Strain limit R <sub>p0,2</sub> :	160 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	180 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	170 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Strain at failure A <sub>5</sub> :	14 %	8 %	10 %
Hardness HB10:	90	100	90

G = dead mold casting

GZ = centrifugal casting

GC = continuous casting

### CuAl10Fe3 Mn2 DIN 17665 / 17672

Comparatively hard material for high torque and low speed.

	CuAl10Fe3 Mn2	CuAl10Ni5F4
Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub> :	590 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	700 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Strain limit R <sub>p0,2</sub> :	250 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	300 N/mm <sup>2</sup>
Strain at failure A <sub>5</sub> :	12 %	13%
Hardness HB 2,5 / 62,5:	150	160

### Torque factor

The catalog torque ratings are based on 2,800 rpm worm speed. The following table shows the torque factors for different worm speeds:

n <sub>1</sub>	2800 rpm	1400 rpm	950 rpm	700 rpm	500 rpm	250 rpm	125 rpm
Factor n <sub>1</sub>	1	1,12	1,2	1,26	1,33	1,49	1,67

### Lifetime factor

The catalog torque ratings are based on 3000 hours expected lifetime. The following table shows the torque ratings for different lifetimes:

life time	appr. 3000 h	appr. 1500 h	appr. 6000 h
factor L <sub>h</sub>	1	1,4	0,71

# Worm gear sets

## 1. Calculation example (*without* consideration of the operating conditions)

worm gear set A40 U35, lubrication with mineral oil,  
 worm speed 700 min<sup>-1</sup>, life time 1500 h

Question: What's the expected maximum torque?

$$\text{Output torque: } = T_2 \text{ (Mineral oil)} \times n_1 \text{ (Factor)} \times L_h \text{ (Factor)}$$

$$= 37,2 \text{ Nm} \times 1,26 \times 1,4$$

$T_2$  see table on page 14

$$= 65,6 \text{ Nm}$$

**Attention!** The torque is limited by the tooth strength of the gear. The tooth strength is reached at approx. 300% of the catalog specification for synthetic oil ( $T_2 \text{ SO}$ ).  
 EXAMPLE: Breaking point for A40 U35 = 46,5 Nm x 3 = 139,5 Nm.

### Application factors

Due to the wide range of applications the following factors are recommendations which enable the customer to choose the correct configuration. The case temperature shouldn't exceed 80°C.

Shocks	none	moderate	heavy
start factor $f_1$	1	1,2	1,5
No. of starts	10/h	60/h	360/h
start factor $f_2$	1	1,1	1,2
duty cycle	<40 %	<70 %	<100 %
duty cycle factor $f_3$	1	1,15	1,3

## 2. Calculation example (*with* consideration of the operating conditions)

worm gear set A40 Ü35;  $T_2 = 65,6 \text{ Nm}$  (see above), but with the following operating conditions:

- heavy shocks
- 360 starts / h
- 100 % duty cycle

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Output torque} &= \frac{T_2}{f_1 \times f_2 \times f_3} \\ &= \frac{65,6 \text{ Nm}}{1,5 \times 1,2 \times 1,3} \\ &= 28 \text{ Nm} \end{aligned}$$

The relationship between life time, speed and torque can be calculated by these simplified formulas

Calculation of the life time ( $L_{h\text{neu}}$ ) with given torque ( $T_{2\text{neu}}$ )

$$L_{h\text{neu}} = \left( \frac{T_{2\text{Nenn.}} \times \text{Factor } n_1}{T_{2\text{neu}}} \right)^2 \cdot L_{h\text{Nenn}}$$

$T_{2\text{Nenn.}}$  = Output torque (catalog specification)

$L_{h\text{Nenn}}$  = Life time (catalog specification ca. 3000 h)

# Worm gear sets

Calculation of the torque ( $T_{2\text{ neu}}$ ) with given life time ( $L_{h\text{ neu}}$ )

$$T_{2\text{ neu}} = \frac{T_{2\text{ Nenn.}} \times \text{Factor } n_1}{\sqrt{\frac{L_{h\text{ neu}}}{L_{h\text{ Nenn.}}}}}$$

## Self locking

Self-locking is affected by lead angle, surface quality, running speed, lubrication and temperature. A distinction must be made between dynamic (from motion) and static (standstill) self-locking.

**Dynamic self locking:** lead angle up to 3° with grease lubrication; lead angle up to 2,5° with synthetic oil lubrication.

**Static self locking:** lead angle from 3° up to 5° with grease lubrication; lead angle from 2,5° up to 4,5° with synthetic oil lubrication.

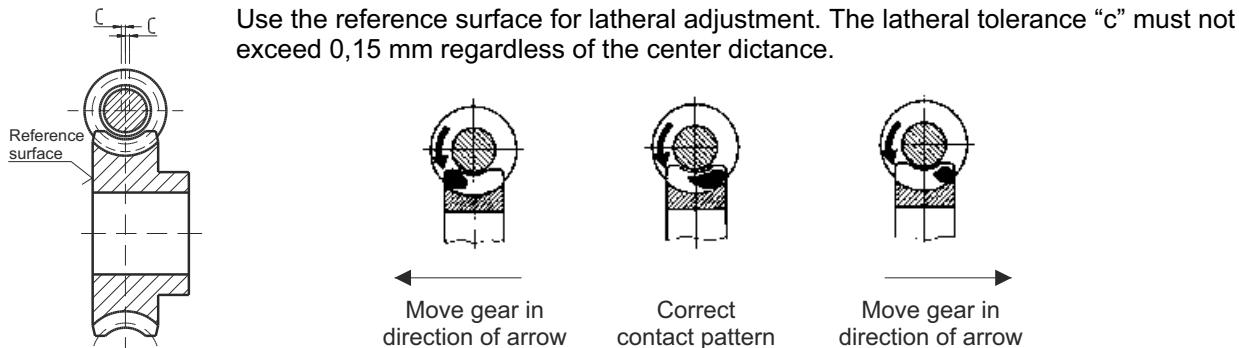
Lead angles above 4,5° or 5° are not self locking.

Shocks or vibrations can neutralize self-locking.

A number of factors associated with lubrication, running speed and loading can favour slip characteristics to such an extent that self-locking is counteracted.

Therefore it is impossible for us to accept warranty obligations in respect to self-locking.

## Mounting of the worm gear



The contact pattern shows installation errors. The contact pattern should tend to the outgoing side. In case of reversing operation the contact pattern should tend to the center of the worm gear.

## Efficiency

Generally efficiency depends on the following conditions:

- lead angle of the worm,
- running speed,
- lubrication,
- surface quality,
- mounting conditions.

The efficiency increases with growing center distance. The use of plain bearings with high coefficients of friction may affect the overall efficiency. The stated efficiency values apply for optimum mounting conditions.

## Starting efficiency

The lubricating film between the flanks is not formed until the gear is running. That is the reason for a lower starting efficiency (approx. 30% below running efficiency).

# Worm gear sets

## Efficiency with driving worm gear

The efficiency with driving worm gear is smaller than with driving worm. The following formula can be used:

$$\eta' = 2 - \frac{1}{\eta}$$

with:  $\eta'$  => efficiency with driving worm gear  
 $\eta$  => efficiency with driving worm (specified in catalog)

if  $\eta'$  is negative, self locking is likely.

## Customer-Specific Worm Gear Sets

Customised worm gear sets can be manufactured in compliance with customer specifications in various versions and materials.

Framo Morat supplies customised worm gear sets in a centre distance range from 17 to 125 mm, with a max. worm gear diameter of 200 mm. If necessary, Framo Morat calculates the toothing data, defines the materials and surface treatment, and provides advice for lubrication and torque loads.

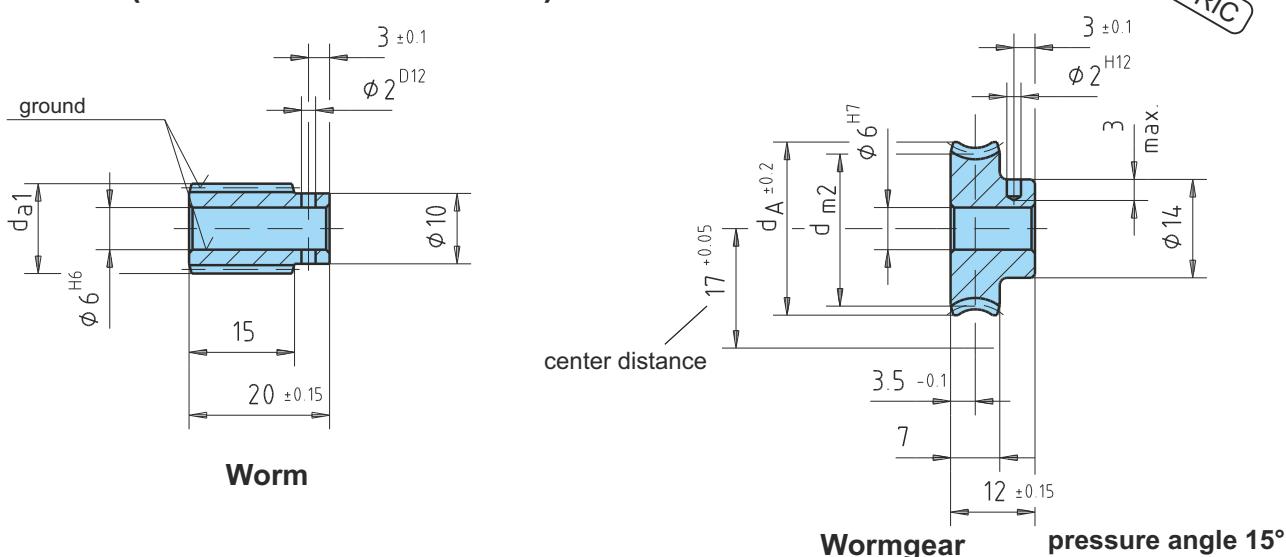
We use to that purpose a calculation programme based on the DIN standard. Framo Morat's vast experience gained all along 60 years of worm gear sets production has shown that, especially in the case of short delivery times and small quantities, our customer mainly opt for existing gear cutting tools. The production method must then be examined on a case-by-case basis.

## Crossed helical gears

Crossed helical gears are nothing but a spur gear, which helix angle meets the lead angle of the worm. The gliding surface is only a line. The result is reduced torque or reduced life time compared with conventional worm gear sets.



## A17 (17 mm center distance)



i = gear ratio

$\text{m}_\text{a}$  = lead angle

m = module

$z_1$  = number of threads

$d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

$d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

$z_2$  = No. of teeth

$d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

$d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear)

$T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

SO = synthetic oil

### Catalog

	i	$\text{m}_\text{a}$	m	worm				wormgear				$T_2$ [Nm]			
				$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	Bronze	Phe-	No.			
										MG	MO	SO	nolic		
A17U2*	2.25	48°15'	0.9	8	10.15	11.95	18	23.85	25.63	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.4		
A17U4	4.5	21°50'	0.75	6	12.1	13.6	27	21.9	24.6	1.7	2.0	2.6	0.7		
A17U5	5	21°37'	0.7	6	11.4	12.8	30	22.6	24.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	0.7		
A17U7	7	14°4'	1	3	12.34	14.34	21	21.66	24.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.6		
A17U9	9	9°40'	0.75	3	13.4	14.9	27	20.6	22.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	0.6		
A17U10	10	11°48'	0.75	3	11.0	12.5	30	23.0	24.6	1.9	2.3	2.8	0.8		
A17U15	15	7°38'	0.75	2	11.3	12.8	30	22.7	24.6	1.9	2.3	2.8	0.8		
A17U25	25	4°32'	0.9	1	11.4	13.2	25	22.6	24.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	0.7		
A17U30	30	3°45'	0.75	1	11.45	12.95	30	22.55	24.6	1.9	2.3	2.8	0.8		
A17U40	40	2°3'	0.5	1	13.98	14.98	40	20.02	21.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	0.6		
A17U50**	50	3°12'	0.5	1	8.95	9.95	50	25.05	27.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.4		
A17U60	60	2°18'	0.4	1	9.95	10.75	60	24.05	26.0	1.6	1.9	2.4	0.6		
A17U75	75	1°28'	0.3	1	11.74	12.34	75	22.26	24.0	-	-	-	-		
A17U80	80	1°43'	0.3	1	10.0	10.6	80	24.0	26.0	-	-	-	-		

\* Worm gear set A17U2 only available with polished worm profile and crossed helical gear.

\*\* The hub diameter of the A17U50 worm is 9 mm.

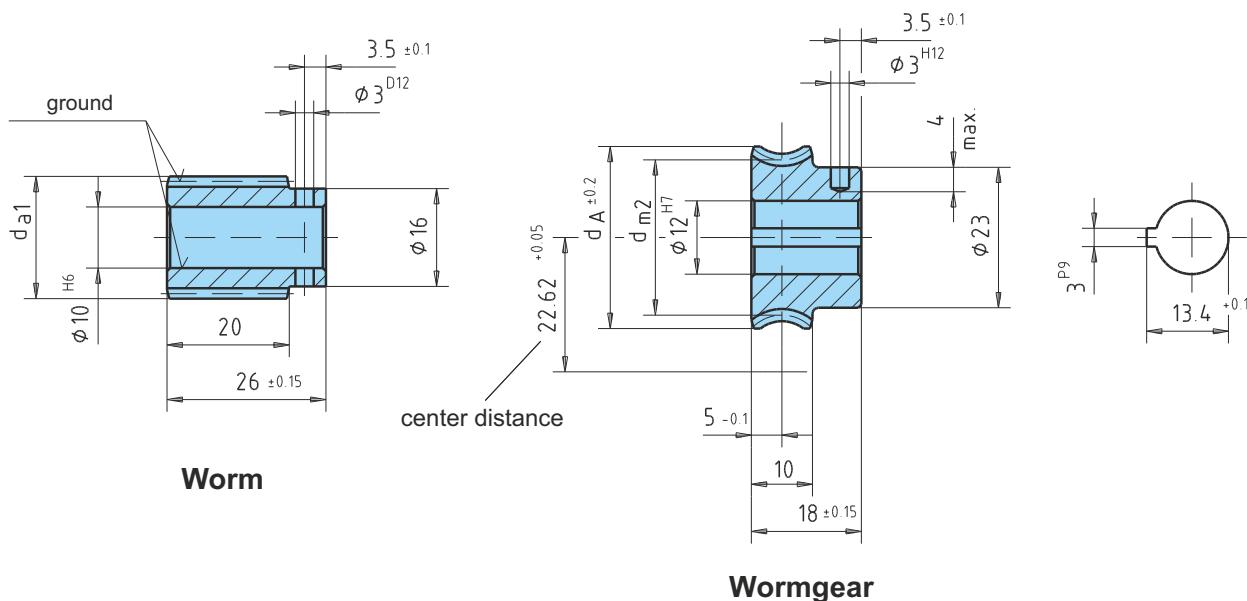
All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only.

Worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700).

Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So or phenolic (Hgw 2083). Phenolic worm gears do not have the pre-drilled start for a pin. The outside diameter of the phenolic gear hub is 18 mm.

Subject to technical changes

## A22 (22.62 mm center distance)

pressure angle 15°

 $i$  = gear ratio

 $d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

MG = mineral grease

 $m$  = lead angle

 $z_2$  = No. of teeth

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

 $m$  = module

 $d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

SO = synthetic oil

 $z_1$  = number of threads

 $d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear)

 $d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

 $T_2$  = output torque

### Catalog

	<b>i</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>worm</b>			<b>wormgear</b>			<b>T<sub>2</sub> [Nm]</b>				<b>No.</b>
			<b>z<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>d<sub>m1</sub></b>	<b>d<sub>a1</sub></b>	<b>z<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>d<sub>m2</sub></b>	<b>d<sub>A</sub></b>	<b>Bronze</b>	<b>Phe-</b>			
									<b>MG</b>	<b>MO</b>	<b>SO</b>	<b>nolic</b>	
<b>A22U3</b>	3:1	17°36'	1.0	7	23.15	25.15	21	22.09	24.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	0.9
<b>A22U4</b>	4:1	19°32'	1.25	5	18.7	21.2	20	26.54	29.8	3.6	4.3	5.4	1.4
<b>A22U7</b>	7:1	11°46'	1.25	3	18.4	20.9	21	26.84	29.8	3.6	4.3	5.4	1.4
<b>A22U11</b>	10.5:1	7°41'	1.25	2	18.7	21.2	21	26.54	29.8	3.4	4.1	5.1	1.4
<b>A22U21</b>	21:1	3°48'	1.25	1	18.9	21.4	21	26.34	29.8	3.4	4.1	5.1	1.4
<b>A22U30</b>	30:1	2°50'	0.9	1	18.2	20	30	27.04	29.8	3.6	4.3	5.4	1.4
<b>A22U40</b>	40:1	2°20'	0.7	1	17.2	18.6	40	28.04	29.8	3.9	4.7	5.8	1.6

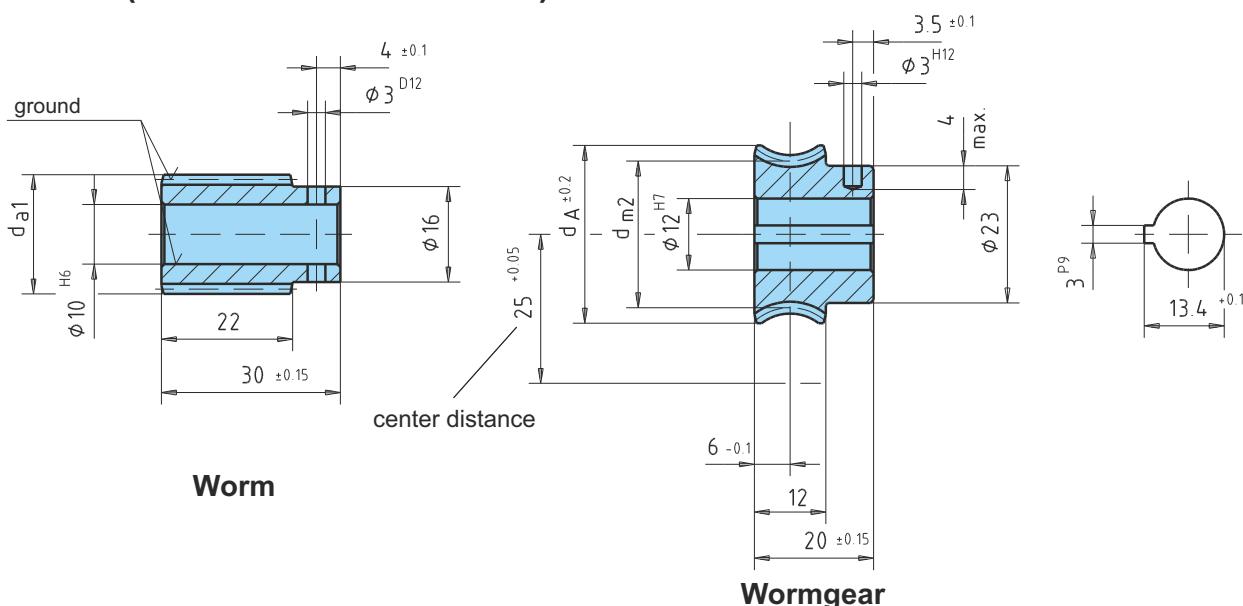
All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only.

Worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700).

Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So or phenolic (Hgw 2083).

## A25 (25 mm center distance)

METRIC



pressure angle 15°

i = gear ratio

$m$  = lead angle

$m$  = module

$z_1$  = number of threads

$d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

$d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

$z_2$  = No. of teeth

$d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

$d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear)

$T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

SO = synthetic oil

### Catalog

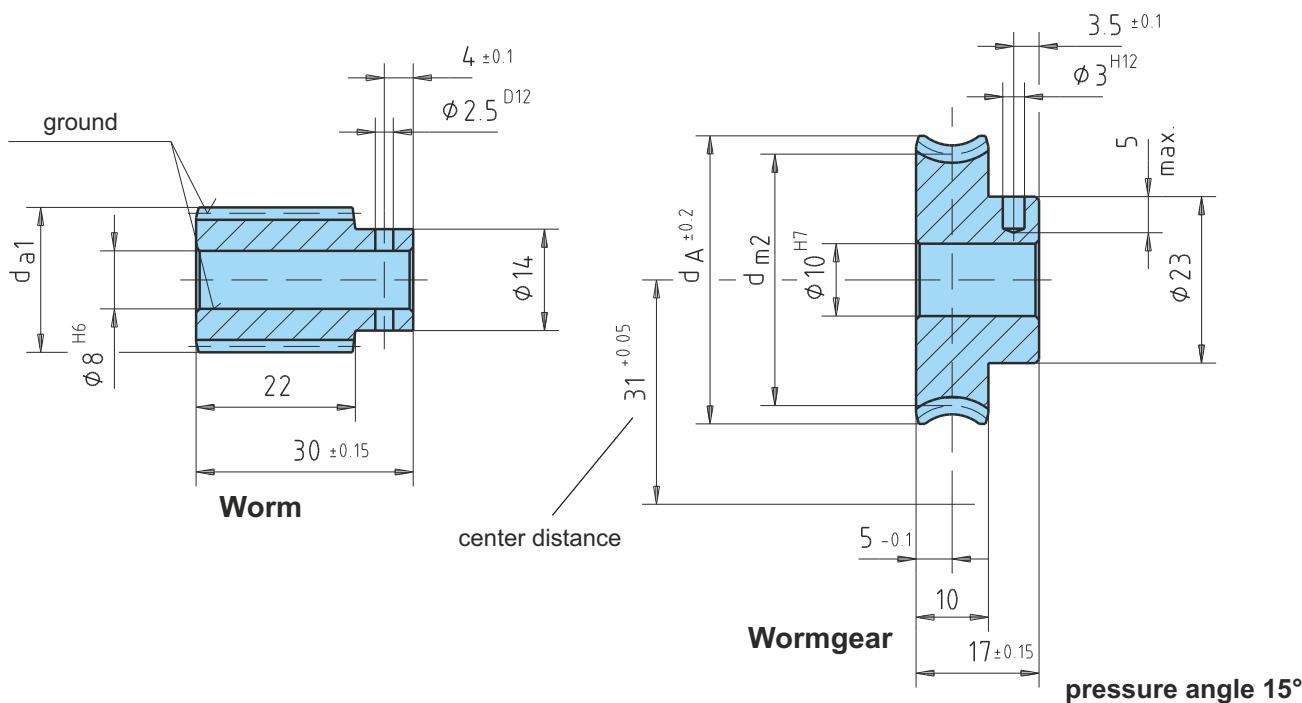
	i	$m$	m	worm			wormgear			$T_2$ [Nm]			No.
				$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	Bronze	Phe-		
										MG	MO	SO	nolic
<b>A25U4</b>	4:1	20°29'	1.4	5	20	22.8	20	30.0	33.5	5.1	6.1	7.6	2.0
<b>A25U5</b>	5:1	19°15'	1.5	4	18.2	21.2	20	31.8	34.8	6.5	7.8	9.7	2.6
<b>A25U6</b>	6.5:1	13°52'	1.15	4	19.2	21.5	26	30.8	34.8	6	7.2	9	2.4
<b>A25U10</b>	10:1	8°48'	1.5	2	19.6	22.6	20	30.4	34.8	5.9	7.1	8.8	2.4
<b>A25U15</b>	15:1	6°29'	1.0	2	17.7	19.7	30	32.3	34.8	5.7	6.8	8.5	2.3
<b>A25U20</b>	20:1	4°19'	1.5	1	19.9	22.9	20	30.1	34.8	5.8	7.0	8.7	2.3
<b>A25U25</b>	25:1	2°18'	1.0	1	24.96	26.96	25	25.04	27.8	4.1	4.9	6.1	1.6
<b>A25U30</b>	30:1	2°53'	1.0	1	19.9	21.9	30	30.1	33.5	5.9	7.1	8.8	2.4
<b>A25U40</b>	40:1	2°33'	0.8	1	17.96	19.56	40	32.04	34.8	6.2	7.4	9.3	2.5
<b>A25U50</b>	50:1	1°43'	0.6	1	19.96	21.16	50	30.04	33.5	5.1	6.1	7.6	2.0

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only.

Worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700).

Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So or phenolic (Hgw 2083).

Subject to technical changes

**A31 (31 mm center distance)** $i$  = gear ratio $m$  = lead angle $m$  = module $z_1$  = number of threads $d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm) $d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm) $z_2$  = No. of teeth $d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear) $d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear) $T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

SO = synthetic oil

**Catalog**

	<b>i</b>	<b>worm</b>				<b>wormgear</b>	<b>T<sub>2</sub>[Nm]</b>				<b>No.</b>		
			<b>m</b>	<b><math>z_1</math></b>	<b><math>d_{m1}</math></b>		<b><math>z_2</math></b>	<b><math>d_{m2}</math></b>	<b><math>d_A</math></b>	<b>Bronze</b>	<b>Phe-</b>	<b>nolic</b>	
										<b>MG</b>	<b>MO</b>	<b>SO</b>	
<b>A31U2*</b>	2.5:1	45°15'	1.25	10	17.6	20.1	25	44.4	46.9	4.4	5.3	6.6	1.7
<b>A31U3*</b>	3:1	35°10'	1.15	10	19.97	22.27	30	42.03	44.5	4.5	5.4	6.7	1.8
<b>A31U4</b>	4.28:1	25°24'	1.25	7	20.4	22.9	30	41.6	45	9	10.8	13.5	3.6
<b>A31U5</b>	5:1	23°46'	1.3	6	19.35	21.95	30	42.65	46.5	9.5	11.4	14.2	3.8
<b>A31U6</b>	6:1	18°13'	1.3	5	20.8	23.4	30	41.2	45	7.6	9.1	11.4	3.0
<b>A31U7</b>	7:1	20°32'	1.5	4	17.1	20.1	28	44.9	48.8	9.7	11.6	14.5	3.9
<b>A31U8</b>	8.33:1	19°49'	1.75	3	15.5	19	25	46.5	51	10	12	15	4.0
<b>A31U10</b>	10:1	12°50'	1.4	3	18.9	21.7	30	43.1	47	9.5	11.4	14.2	3.8
<b>A31U12</b>	12:1	13°55'	1.25	3	15.6	18.1	36	46.4	50	12.1	14.5	18.1	4.8
<b>A31U15</b>	15:1	10°40'	1.5	2	16.2	19.2	30	45.8	50	10.7	12.8	16	4.3
<b>A31U18/1.25</b>	18:1	8°44'	1.25	2	16.46	18.96	36	45.54	48.8	10.3	12.4	15.4	4.1
<b>A31U20/0.75</b>	20:1	7°49'	0.75	3	16.54	18.04	60	45.46	48	8.3	10	12.4	3.3
<b>A31U20/1.15</b>	20:1	8°33'	1.15	2	15.47	17.77	40	46.53	50	10.3	12.4	15.4	4.1
<b>A31U22</b>	22:1	6°29'	1	2	17.7	19.7	44	44.3	48	9.6	11.5	14.4	3.8
<b>A31U23</b>	23:1	7°29'	2	1	15.35	19.35	23	46.65	52	10.5	12.6	15.7	4.2
<b>A31U24</b>	24:1	5°4'	1.75	1	19.8	23.3	24	42.2	47	9.2	11	13.8	3.7

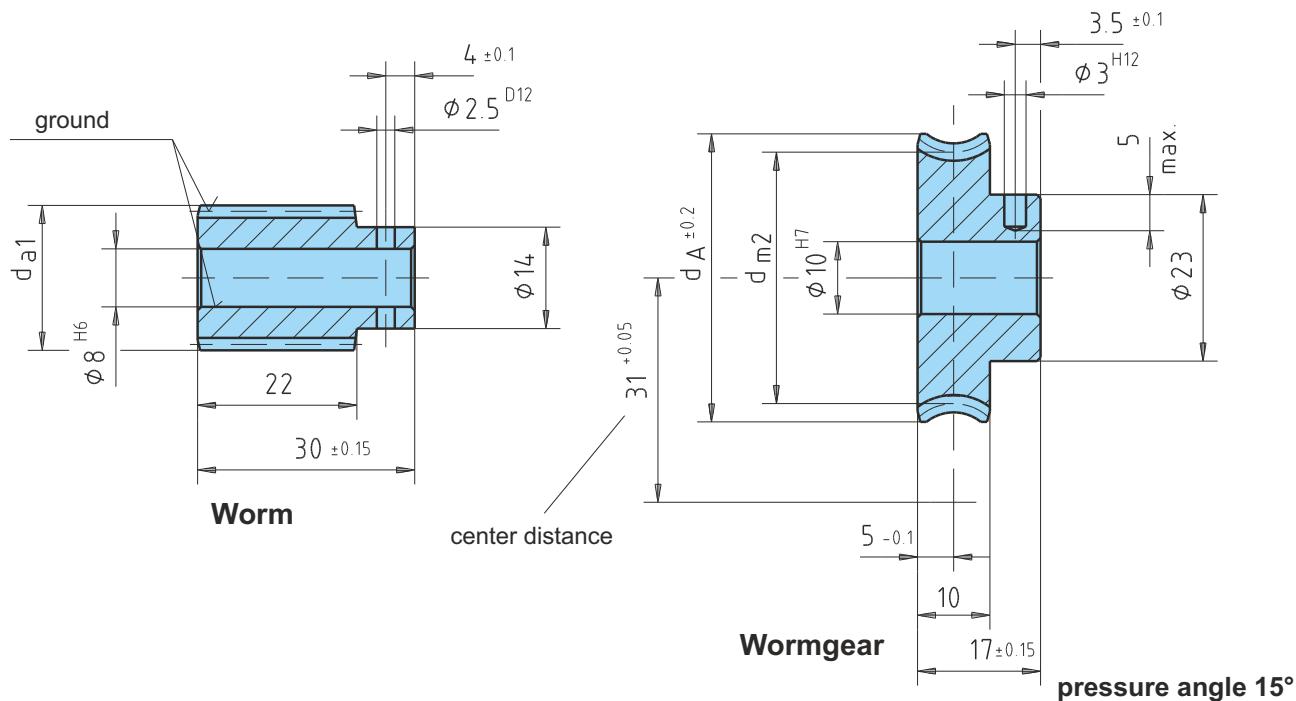
\* Worm gear set only available with polished worm profile and crossed helical gear.

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So or phenolic (Hgw 2083). Also available with keyway 3P9.

Subject to technical changes

## A31 (31 mm center distance)

METRIC



i = gear ratio

$d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

MG = mineral grease

$\varphi_m$  = lead angle

$z_2$  = No. of teeth

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

m = module

$d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

SO = synthetic oil

$z_1$  = number of threads

$d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear)

$d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

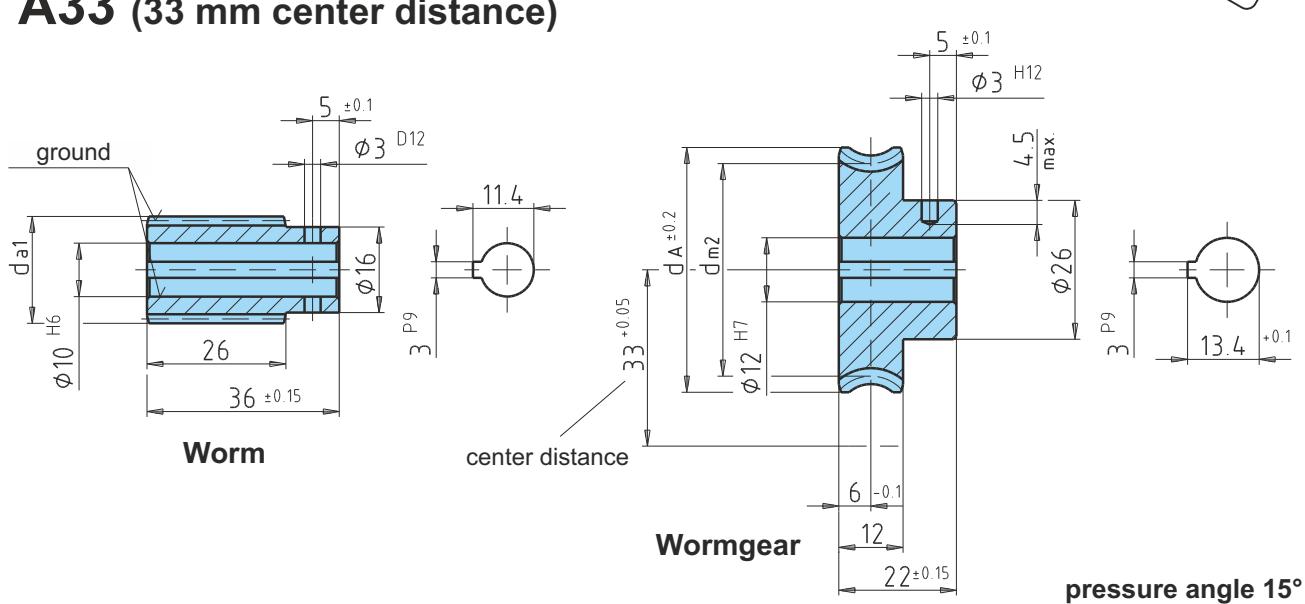
$T_2$  = output torque

### Catalog

	i	m	m	worm			wormgear			T <sub>2</sub> [Nm]				No.
				$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	Bronze	Phe-			
										MG	MO	SO	nolic	
<b>A31U25</b>	25:1	5°35'	1.75	1	18	21.5	25	44	48.5	9.6	11.5	14.4	3.8	
<b>A31U28</b>	28:1	4°20'	1.5	1	19.85	22.85	28	42.15	46.5	9.1	10.9	13.6	3.6	
<b>A31U30</b>	30:1	5°7'	1.5	1	16.8	19.8	30	45.2	48.8	10.3	12.4	15.4	4.1	
<b>A31U32</b>	32:1	4°45'	1.4	1	16.9	19.7	32	45.1	48.8	10.2	12.2	15.3	4.1	
<b>A31U38</b>	38:1	5°1'	1.25	1	14.3	16.8	38	47.7	51.2	11.4	13.7	17.1	4.6	
<b>A31U45</b>	45:1	3°23'	1	1	16.93	18.93	45	45.07	48	9.5	11.4	14.2	3.8	
<b>A31U50</b>	50:1	3°3'	0.9	1	16.9	18.7	50	45.1	48	9	10.8	13.5	3.6	
<b>A31U55</b>	55:1	4°12'	0.9	1	12.3	14.1	55	49.7	52	10.4	12.5	15.6	4.2	
<b>A31U60</b>	60:1	2°33'	0.75	1	16.9	18.4	60	45.1	48	8.2	9.8	12.3	3.3	
<b>A31U70</b>	70:1	3°7'	0.7	1	12.9	14.3	70	49.1	52	9	10.8	13.5	3.6	
<b>A31U75</b>	75:1	2°2'	0.6	1	16.9	18.1	75	45.1	47	7.3	8.8	10.9	2.9	
<b>A31U90</b>	90:1	1°41'	0.5	1	17	18	90	45	48	6.4	7.7	9.6	2.6	
<b>A31U100</b>	100:1	2°24'	0.5	1	11.96	12.96	100	50.04	52.7	7.4	8.9	11.1	3.0	

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So or phenolic (Hgw 2083). Also available with keyway 3P9.

Subject to technical changes

**A33 (33 mm center distance)** $i$  = gear ratio $\alpha_m$  = lead angle $m$  = module $z_1$  = number of threads $d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm) $d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm) $z_2$  = No. of teeth $d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear) $d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear) $T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

SO = synthetic oil

**Catalog**

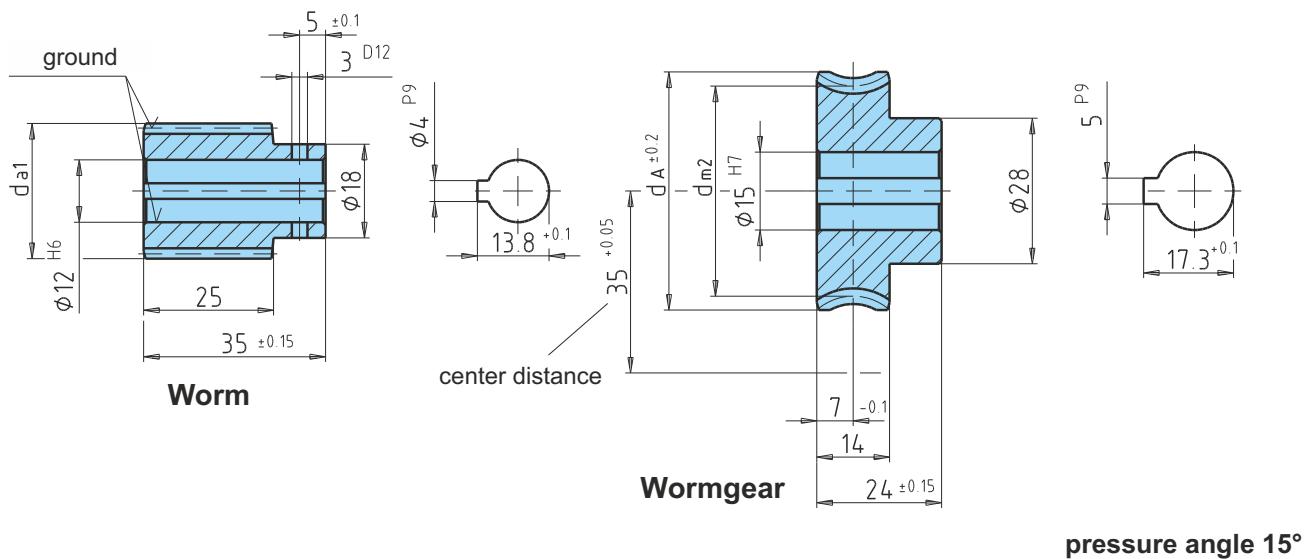
	<b>i</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>worm</b>			<b>wormgear</b>			<b>T<sub>2</sub> [Nm]</b>			<b>No.</b>		
			<b>z<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>d<sub>m1</sub></b>	<b>d<sub>a1</sub></b>	<b>z<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>d<sub>m2</sub></b>	<b>d<sub>A</sub></b>	<b>Bronze</b>	<b>Pheno-</b>	<b>MG</b>	<b>MO</b>	<b>SO</b>	<b>nolic</b>
<b>A33U3</b>	3.5:1	25°57'	1.75	6	24	27.5	21	42	47	10.1	12.1	15.1	4.0	
<b>A33U5</b>	5:1	20°50'	2	4	22.5	26.5	20	43.5	49	10.6	12.7	15.9	4.2	
<b>A33U7</b>	7:1	15°32'	1.5	4	22.4	25.4	28	43.6	48	12.2	14.6	18.3	4.9	
<b>A33U10</b>	10:1	13°10'	1.5	3	19.75	22.75	30	46.25	51	13.3	16	19.9	5.3	
<b>A33U11</b>	11.33:1	10°42'	1.3	3	21	23.6	34	45	49.2	13.3	16	19.9	5.3	
<b>A33U12</b>	12:1	11°14'	1.9	2	19.5	23.3	24	46.5	52	13.5	16.2	20.2	5.4	
<b>A33U14</b>	14:1	7°20'	1.5	2	23.5	26.5	28	42.5	47	11.4	13.7	17.1	4.6	
<b>A33U15</b>	15:1	8°25'	1.5	2	20.5	23.5	30	45.5	50	13	15.6	19.5	5.2	
<b>A33U16</b>	16:1	10°1'	1.5	2	17.24	20.24	32	48.76	53	14	16.8	21	5.6	
<b>A33U17</b>	17:1	9°3'	1.4	2	17.8	20.6	34	48.2	52.5	14.2	17	21.3	5.7	
<b>A33U18</b>	18:1	6°57'	1.25	2	20.65	23.15	36	45.35	49.2	12.6	15.1	18.9	5.0	
<b>A33U20</b>	20:1	6°43'	1.15	2	19.66	21.96	40	46.34	50.5	12.7	15.2	19	5.1	
<b>A33U24</b>	24:1	5°27'	1.9	1	20	23.8	24	46	51	13.2	15.8	19.8	5.3	
<b>A33U28</b>	28:1	3°36'	1.5	1	23.9	26.9	28	42.1	46.6	11.2	13.4	16.8	4.5	
<b>A33U30</b>	30:1	4°8'	1.5	1	20.85	23.85	30	45.15	50	12.7	15.2	19	5.1	
<b>A33U32</b>	32:1	4°50'	1.5	1	17.8	20.8	32	48.2	52.5	13.5	16.2	20.2	5.4	
<b>A33U38</b>	38:1	3°55'	1.25	1	18.26	20.76	38	47.74	51.6	13.9	16.7	20.8	5.6	
<b>A33U50</b>	50:1	2°27'	0.9	1	21	22.8	50	45	48	10	12	15	4.0	
<b>A33U56</b>	56:1	2°10'	0.8	1	21.15	22.75	56	44.85	48	10.1	12.1	15.1	4.0	
<b>A33U60</b>	60:1	2°33'	0.8	1	17.96	19.56	60	48.04	51.5	11.4	13.7	17.1	4.6	
<b>A33U72</b>	72:1	1°30'	0.6	1	22.8	24	72	43.2	46	8.4	1001	12.6	3.4	
<b>A33U75</b>	75:1	1°41'	0.6	1	20.5	21.7	75	45.5	48	9	10.8	13.5	3.6	

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So or phenolic (Hgw 2083).

Subject to technical changes

## A35 (35 mm center distance)

METRIC



i = gear ratio

$d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

MG = mineral grease

$\alpha_m$  = lead angle

$z_2$  = No. of teeth

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

m = module

$d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

SO = synthetic oil

$z_1$  = number of threads

$d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

$T_2$  = output torque

Catalog	i	m	m	worm			wormgear			T <sub>2</sub> [Nm] No. Bronze		
				$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	MG	MO	SO
A35U3*	2.78:1	31°01'	1.5	9	26.2	29.2	25	43.8	46.76	6.6	8.2	10.2
A35U5	5:1	22°52'	1.75	5	22.52	26.02	25	47.48	53	15.3	18.4	22.9
A35U7	7.25:1	13°47'	1.5	4	25.18	28.18	29	44.82	50	14.7	17.6	22
A35U8	8:1	14°25'	1.9	3	22.89	26.69	24	47.11	53	16.7	20	25
A35U10	10:1	10°43'	1.5	3	24.2	27.2	30	45.8	51	16	19.2	24
A35U11	11:1	10°32'	1.4	3	22.98	25.78	33	47.02	52	16.7	20	25
A35U12	12:1	9°11'	1.9	2	23.8	27.6	24	46.2	52	16.1	19.3	24
A35U15	15:1	7°	1.5	2	24.62	27.62	30	45.38	50	15.3	18.4	22.9
A35U20	20:1	5°33'	1.15	2	23.78	26.08	40	46.22	50.5	14.8	17.8	22.2
A35U25	25:1	4°9'	0.9	2	24.87	26.67	50	45.13	49	12.9	15.5	19.3
A35U30	30:1	3°27'	1.5	1	24.92	27.92	30	45.08	50	15	18	22.5
A35U35	35:1	3°51'	1.4	1	20.85	23.65	35	49.15	53	17.1	20.5	25.6
A35U40	40:1	2°45'	1.15	1	23.91	26.21	40	46.09	50.5	14.7	17.6	22
A35U50	50:1	2°4'	0.9	1	24.93	26.73	50	45.07	49	12.9	15.5	19.3
A35U58	58:1	2°21'	0.85	1	20.65	22.35	58	49.35	53	14.5	17.4	21.7
A35U90	90:1	1°9'	0.5	1	25	26	90	45	49	9.1	10.9	13.6

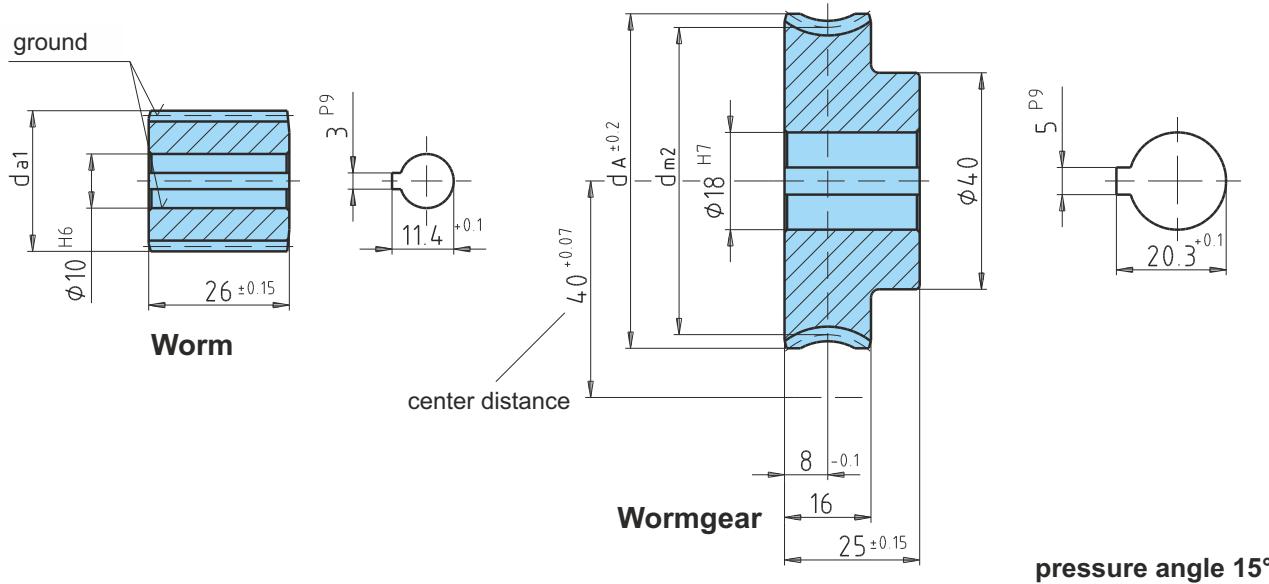
\* The worm gear of the A35U3 gear set can also be delivered as a crossed helical gear, pressure angle 20°.

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So.

Subject to technical changes

**A40 (40 mm center distance)**

METRIC

 $i$  = gear ratio $\alpha_m$  = lead angle $m$  = module $z_1$  = number of threads $d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm) $d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm) $z_2$  = No. of teeth $d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear) $d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear) $T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

SO = synthetic oil

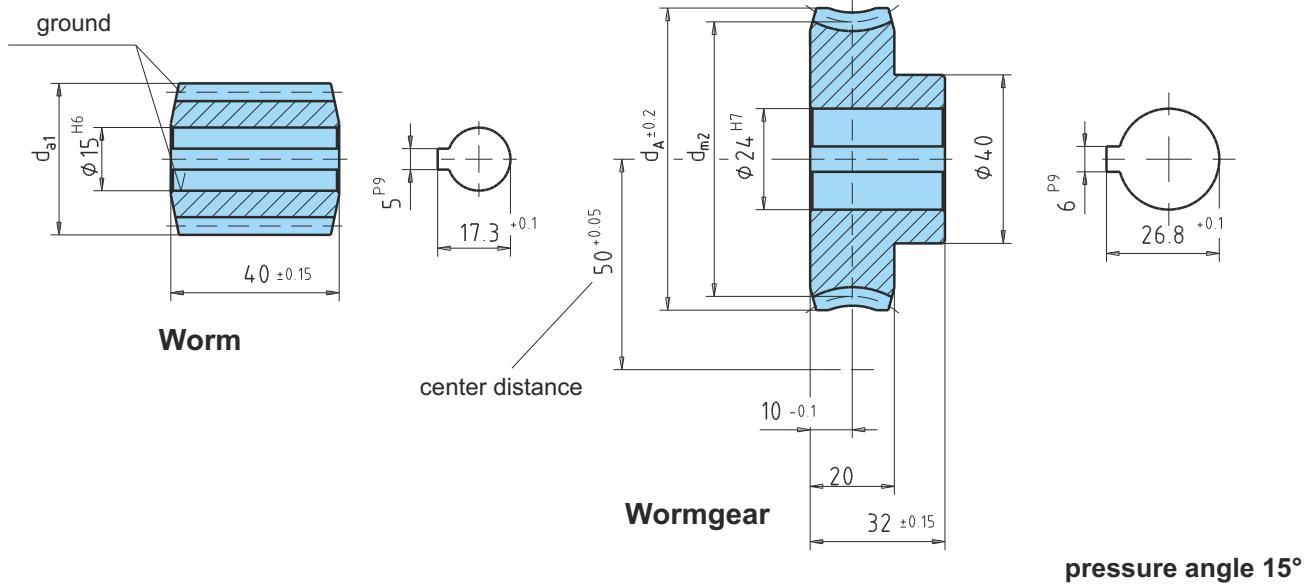
Catalog	$i$	$m$	worm				wormgear			$T_2$ [Nm] No. Bronze		
			$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	$d_A$	MG	MO	SO
A40U7	6.75:1	21°19'	2	4	22	26	27	58	64	29.5	35.4	44.2
A40U8	8:1	16°35'	2.25	3	23.64	28.14	24	56.36	62.5	27.5	33	41.2
A40U10	10:1	16°1'	1.9	3	20.66	24.46	30	59.34	65	29.5	35.4	44.2
A40U12	12:1	10°21'	1.5	3	25.05	28.05	36	54.95	60	25.2	30.2	37.8
A40U15	15:1	9°53'	1.9	2	22.14	25.94	30	57.86	64	28	33.6	42
A40U20	20:1	8°59'	1.5	2	19.2	22.2	40	60.8	66	28.9	34.6	43.3
A40U25	25:1	5°58'	1.15	2	22.15	24.45	50	57.85	62	24.4	29.2	36.6
A40U28	28:1	4°47'	2	1	24	28	28	56	61.5	28.4	34	42.6
A40U30	30:1	5°50'	2	1	19.68	23.68	30	60.32	66	30.1	36.1	45.1
A40U35	35:1	5°26'	1.75	1	18.48	21.98	35	61.52	67	31	37.2	46.5
A40U36	36:1	3°19'	1.5	1	25.91	28.91	36	54.09	59	23.9	28.6	35.8
A40U40	40:1	4°20'	1.5	1	19.83	22.83	40	60.17	65	28.3	33.9	42.4
A40U50	50:1	4°8'	1.25	1	17.3	19.8	50	62.7	68	27	32.4	40.5
A40U56	56:1	2°23'	1	1	24	26	56	56	59	21.9	26.2	32.8
A40U60	60:1	1°59'	0.9	1	25.92	27.72	60	54.08	57.5	19.3	23.1	28.9
A40U70	70:1	3°3'	0.9	1	16.91	18.71	70	63.09	67	24.1	28.9	36.1
A40U75	75:1	1°48'	0.75	1	23.75	25.25	75	56.26	60	18.8	22.5	28.2
A40U80	80:1	2°10'	0.75	1	19.9	21.4	80	60.1	64	20.1	24.1	30.1
A40U90	90:1	2°22'	0.7	1	16.95	18.35	90	63.05	67	19.1	22.9	28.6

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So.

Subject to technical changes

## A50 (50 mm center distance)

METRIC



i = gear ratio

$\alpha_m$  = lead angle

m = module

$z_1$  = number of threads

$d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

$d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

$z_2$  = No. of teeth

$d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

$d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear)

$T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

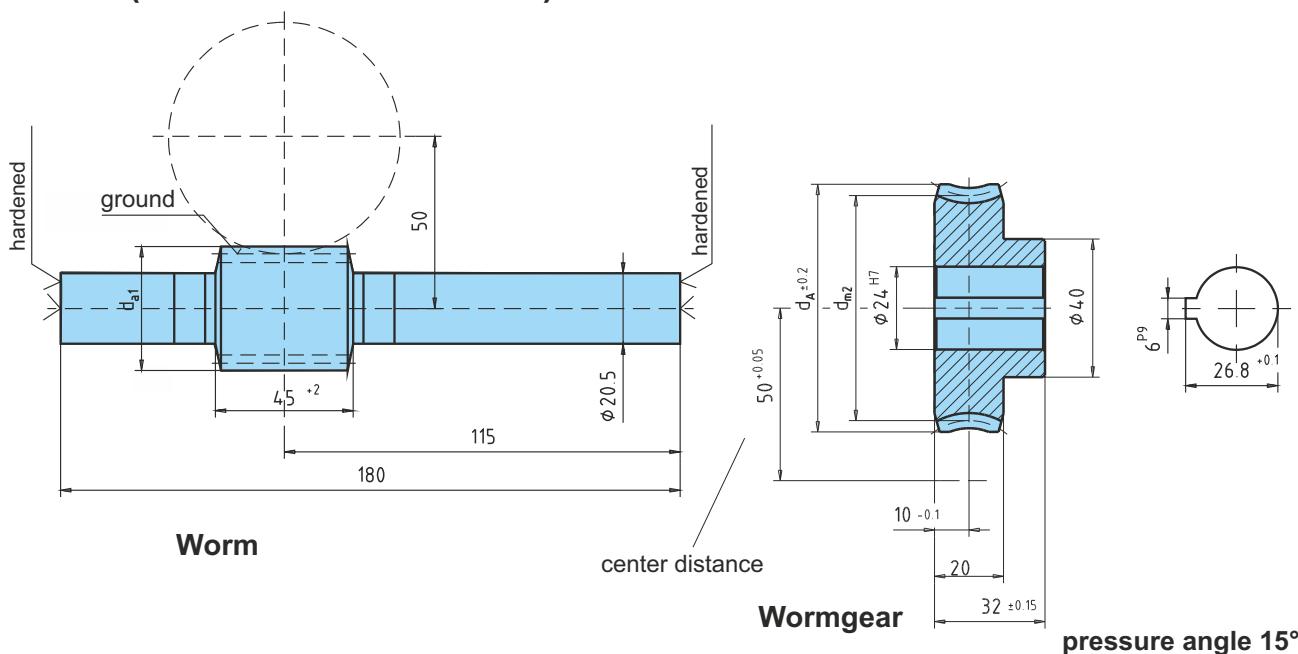
SO = synthetic oil

Catalog	i	m	m	worm			wormgear			T <sub>2</sub> [Nm]			No. Bronze
				z <sub>1</sub>	d <sub>m1</sub>	d <sub>a1</sub>	z <sub>2</sub>	d <sub>m2</sub>	d <sub>A</sub>	MG	MO	SO	
A50U4	4.25:1	25°51'	3.5	4	32.1	39.1	17	67.9	77	34	40.8	51	
A50U6	6:1	19°17'	3.5	3	31.8	38.8	18	68.2	77	52	62.4	78	
A50U9	8.66:1	13°52'	2.5	3	31.29	36.29	26	68.71	77	64.3	77.1	96.4	
A50U12	12:1	10°23'	2.75	2	30.5	36	24	69.5	77	66.4	79.6	99.6	
A50U14	13.5:1	9°38'	2.5	2	29.9	34.9	27	70.1	77	62.8	75.4	94.2	
A50U19	19:1	6°17'	3.5	1	32	39	19	68	77	78.2	93.8	117.3	
A50U23	23:1	5°38'	3	1	30.58	36.58	23	69.42	77	71.1	85.3	106.6	
A50U27	27:1	4°40'	2.5	1	30.73	35.73	27	69.27	77	64.5	77.4	96.7	
A50U35	35:1	3°51'	2	1	29.78	33.78	35	70.22	77	56.7	68	85	
A50U46	46:1	2°47'	1.5	1	30.85	33.85	46	69.15	74	50.6	60.7	75.9	
A50U55	55:1	2°19'	1.25	1	30.9	33.4	55	69.1	74	46.2	55.4	69.3	
A50U69	69:1	1°51'	1	1	30.9	32.9	69	69.1	74	41.4	49.6	62.8	

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So.

**A50 (50 mm center distance)**

METRIC

 $i$  = gear ratio $\alpha_m$  = lead angle $m$  = module $z_1$  = number of threads $d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm) $d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm) $z_2$  = No. of teeth $d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear) $d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear) $T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic  
grease

SO = synthetic oil

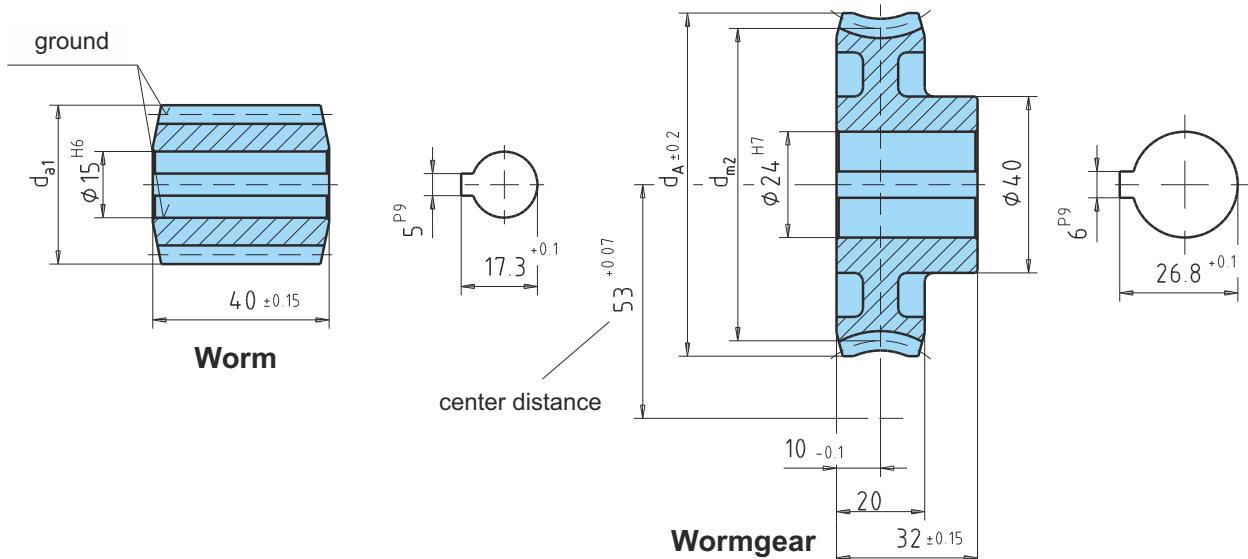
Catalog	$i$	$m$	worm				wormgear				$T_2$ [Nm]			No. Bronze
			$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	MG	MO	SO			
<b>A50U4</b>	4.25:1	25°51'	3.5	4	32.1	39.1	17	67.9	77	34	40.8	51		
<b>A50U6</b>	6:1	19°17'	3.5	3	31.8	38.8	18	68.2	77	52	62.4	78		
<b>A50U9</b>	8.66:1	13°52'	2.5	3	31.29	36.29	26	68.71	77	64.3	77.1	96.4		
<b>A50U12</b>	12:1	10°23'	2.75	2	30.5	36	24	69.5	77	66.4	79.6	99.6		
<b>A50U14</b>	13.5:1	9°38'	2.5	2	29.9	34.9	27	70.1	77	62.8	75.4	94.2		
<b>A50U19</b>	19:1	6°17'	3.5	1	32	39	19	68	77	78.2	93.8	117.3		
<b>A50U23</b>	23:1	5°38'	3	1	30.58	36.58	23	69.42	77	71.1	85.3	106.6		
<b>A50U27</b>	27:1	4°40'	2.5	1	30.73	35.73	27	69.27	77	64.5	77.4	96.7		
<b>A50U35</b>	35:1	3°51'	2	1	29.78	33.78	35	70.22	77	56.7	68	85		
<b>A50U46</b>	46:1	2°47'	1.5	1	30.85	33.85	46	69.15	74	50.6	60.7	75.9		
<b>A50U55</b>	55:1	2°19'	1.25	1	30.9	33.4	55	69.1	74	46.2	55.4	69.3		
<b>A50U69</b>	69:1	1°51'	1	1	30.9	32.9	69	69.1	74	41.4	49.6	62.8		

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700), shafts not hardened. Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So.

Subject to technical changes

## A53 (53 mm center distance)

METRIC



pressure angle 15°

i = gear ratio

$\varphi_m$  = lead angle

m = module

$z_1$  = number of threads

$d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

$d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

$z_2$  = No. of teeth

$d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

$d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear)

$T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

SO = synthetic oil

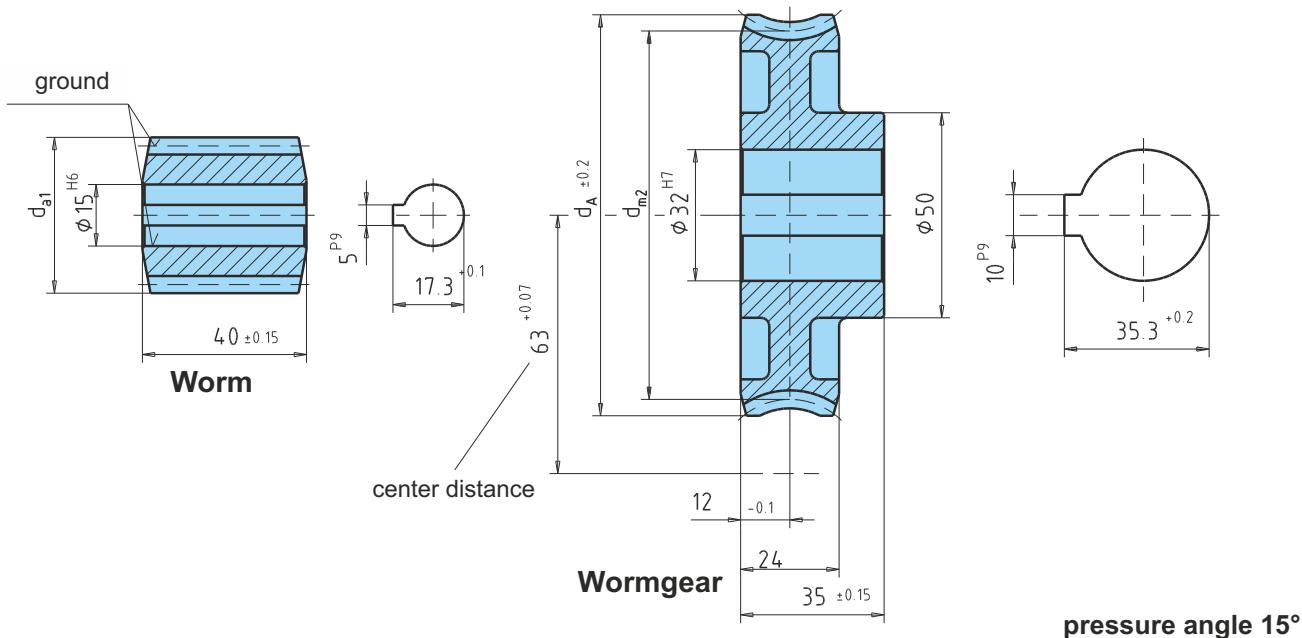
Catalog	i	m	m	worm			wormgear			T <sub>2</sub> [Nm] No.		
				$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	Bronze	MG	MO
A53U5	4.75:1	25°51'	3.5	4	32.1	39.1	19	73.9	83	45	54	67.5
A53U7	6.67:1	19°17'	3.5	3	31.8	38.8	20	74.2	84	67	81	101
A53U10	9.67:1	13°52'	2.5	3	31.29	36.29	29	74.71	82	77	93	116
A53U14	13.5:1	10°23'	2.75	2	30.5	36	27	75.5	84	80	96	120
A53U15	15:1	9°38'	2.5	2	29.9	34.9	30	76.1	83	75	90	113
A53U21	21:1	6°17'	3.5	1	32	39	21	74	83	94	113	141
A53U25	25:1	5°38'	3	1	30.58	36.58	25	75.42	84	84	101	127
A53U28	28:1	3°59'	2.5	1	36	41	28	70	77.5	87	104	130
A53U30	30:1	4°40'	2.5	1	30.73	35.73	30	75.27	83	77	93	116
A53U38	38:1	3°51'	2	1	29.78	33.78	38	76.21	83	68	81	102
A53U50	50:1	2°47'	1.5	1	30.85	33.85	50	75.15	81	60	72	90
A53U60	60:1	2°19'	1.25	1	30.9	33.4	60	75.1	80	55	66	82
A53U75	75:1	1°51'	1	1	30.9	32.9	75	75.1	78	49	59	74

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So.

Subject to technical changes

**A63 (63 mm center distance)**

METRIC

 $i$  = gear ratio $\gamma_m$  = lead angle $m$  = module $z_1$  = number of threads $d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm) $d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm) $z_2$  = No. of teeth $d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear) $d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear) $T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

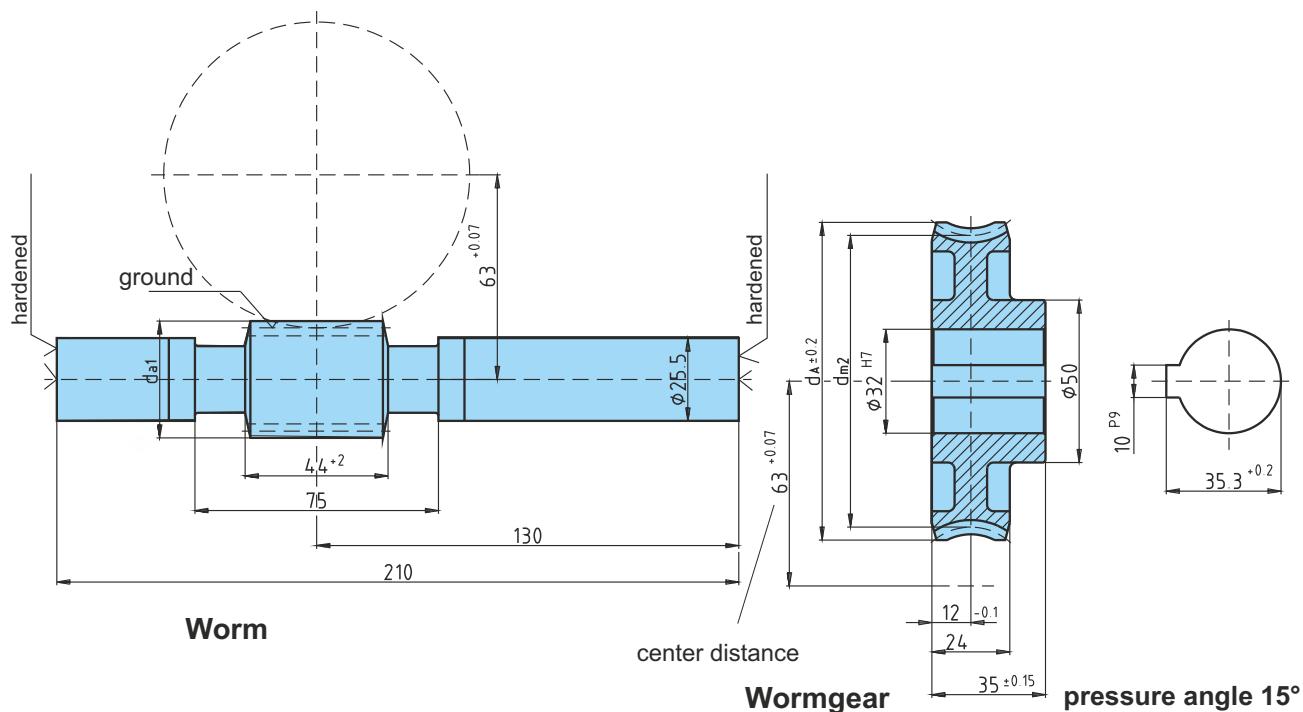
SO = synthetic oil

Catalog	$i$	$m$	worm				wormgear				$T_2$ [Nm] No. Bronze		
			$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	MG	MO	SO		
<b>A63U6</b>	6:1	25°51'	3.5	4	32.1	39.1	24	93.9	104	89	107	134	
<b>A63U12</b>	12:1	13°52'	2.5	3	31.29	36.29	36	94.71	104	141	170	212	
<b>A63U19</b>	19:1	10°8'	2.5	2	28.4	33.4	38	97.6	104	133	159	199	
<b>A63U26</b>	26:1	6°17'	3.5	1	32	39	26	94	104	172	206	258	
<b>A63U34</b>	34:1	5°9'	2.75	1	30.6	36.1	34	95.4	104	148	178	222	
<b>A63U48</b>	48:1	3°51'	2	1	29.78	33.78	48	96.22	104	125	150	187	
<b>A63U63</b>	63:1	2°47'	1.5	1	30.85	33.85	63	95.15	101	111	133	166	
<b>A63U70</b>	70:1	1°59	1.25	1	36.1	38.6	70	89.9	97	112	135	169	

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So.

## A63 (63 mm center distance)

METRIC



$i$  = gear ratio

$\alpha$  = lead angle

$m$  = module

$z_1$  = number of threads

$d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

$d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

$z_2$  = No. of teeth

$d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

$d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear)

$T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic

grease

SO = synthetic oil

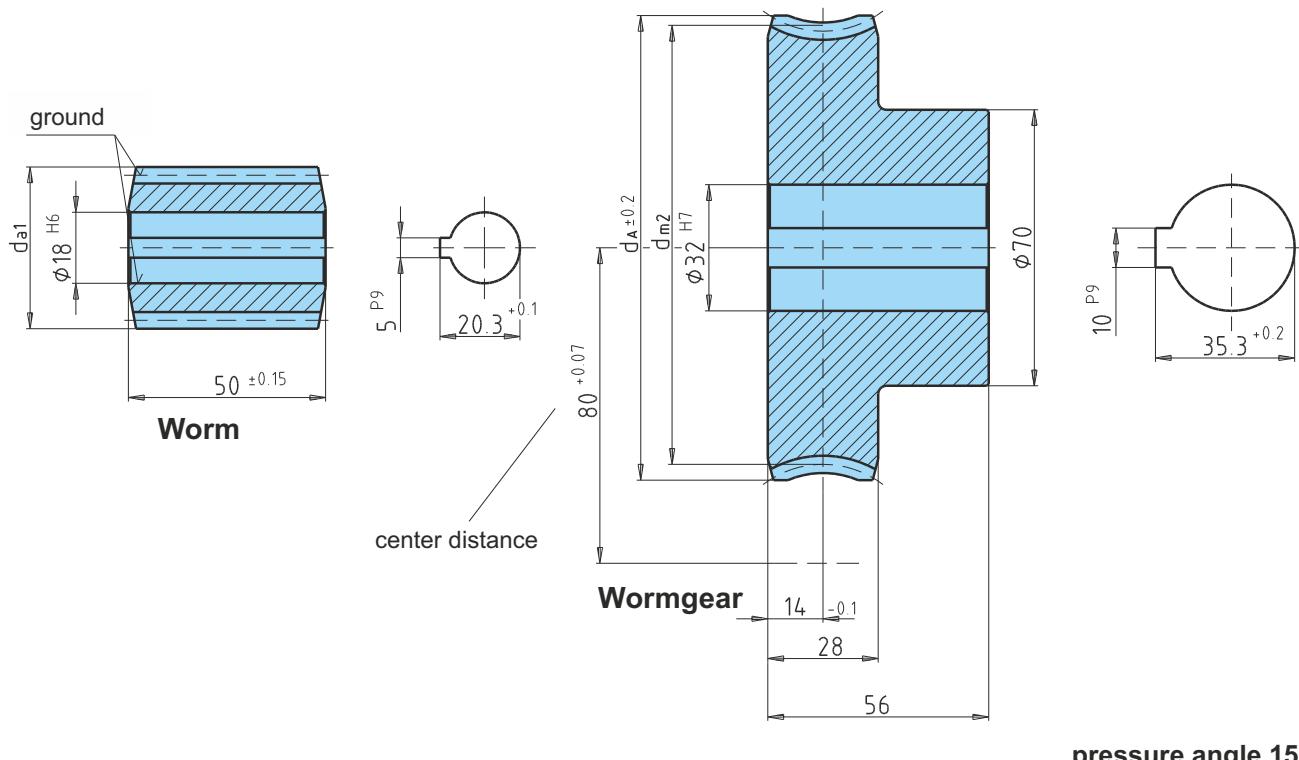
Catalog	$i$	$m$	$m$	worm			wormgear			$T_2 [\text{Nm}]$			No. Bronze
				$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	MG	MO	SO	
A63U6	6:1	25°51'	3.5	4	32.1	39.1	24	93.9	104	89	107	134	
A63U12	12:1	13°52'	2.5	3	31.29	36.29	36	94.71	104	141	170	212	
A63U19	19:1	10°8'	2.5	2	28.4	33.4	38	97.6	104	133	159	199	
A63U26	26:1	6°17'	3.5	1	32	39	26	94	104	172	206	258	
A63U34	34:1	5°9'	2.75	1	30.6	36.1	34	95.4	104	148	178	222	
A63U48	48:1	3°51'	2	1	29.78	33.78	48	96.22	104	125	150	187	
A63U63	63:1	2°47'	1.5	1	30.85	33.85	63	95.15	101	111	133	166	
A63U70	70:1	1°59	1.25	1	36.1	38.6	70	89.9	97	112	135	169	

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700), shafts not hardened. Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So.

Subject to technical changes

## A80 (80 mm center distance)

METRIC



i = gear ratio

$\text{m}_\text{a}$  = lead angle

m = module

$z_1$  = number of threads

$d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm)

$d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm)

$z_2$  = No. of teeth

$d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear)

$d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear)

$T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

SO = synthetic oil

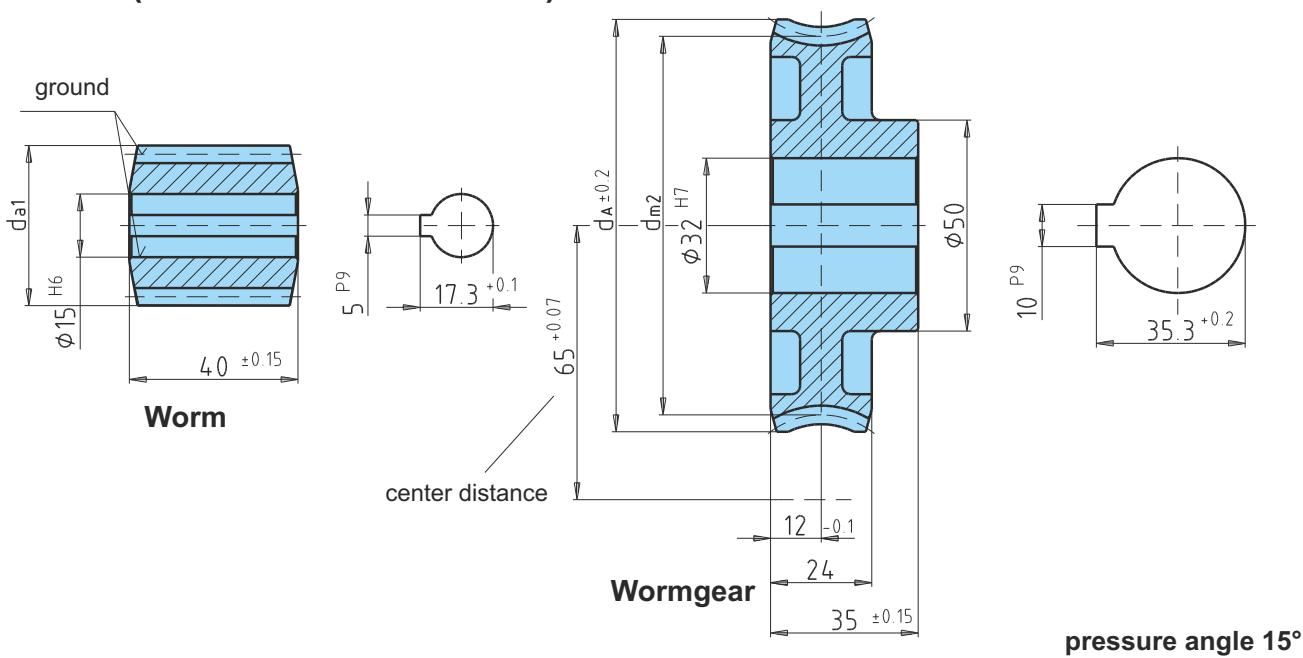
Catalog	i	$m_\text{a}$	m	worm			wormgear			T <sub>2</sub> [Nm]			No. Bronze		
				$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	MG	MO	SO			
A80U7	6.75:1	23°35'	4	4	40	48	27	120	132	150	180	225			
A80U12	12:1	16°36'	2.5	4	35	40	48	125	132,5	243	290	365			
A80U20	20:1	8°58'	3	2	38.5	44.5	40	121.5	130,5	290	348	435			
A80U30	30:1	5°44'	4	1	40	48	30	120	132,5	348	417	522			
A80U50	50:1	4°6'	2.5	1	35	40	50	125	132,5	248	297	372			
A80U80	80:1	2°9'	1.5	1	40	43	80	120	124,5	213	255	320			

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700).

Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2.

# Worm gear sets

## A65 (65 mm center distance)

 $i$  = gear ratio $\alpha_m$  = lead angle $m$  = module $z_1$  = number of threads $d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm) $d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm) $z_2$  = No. of teeth $d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear) $d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear) $T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

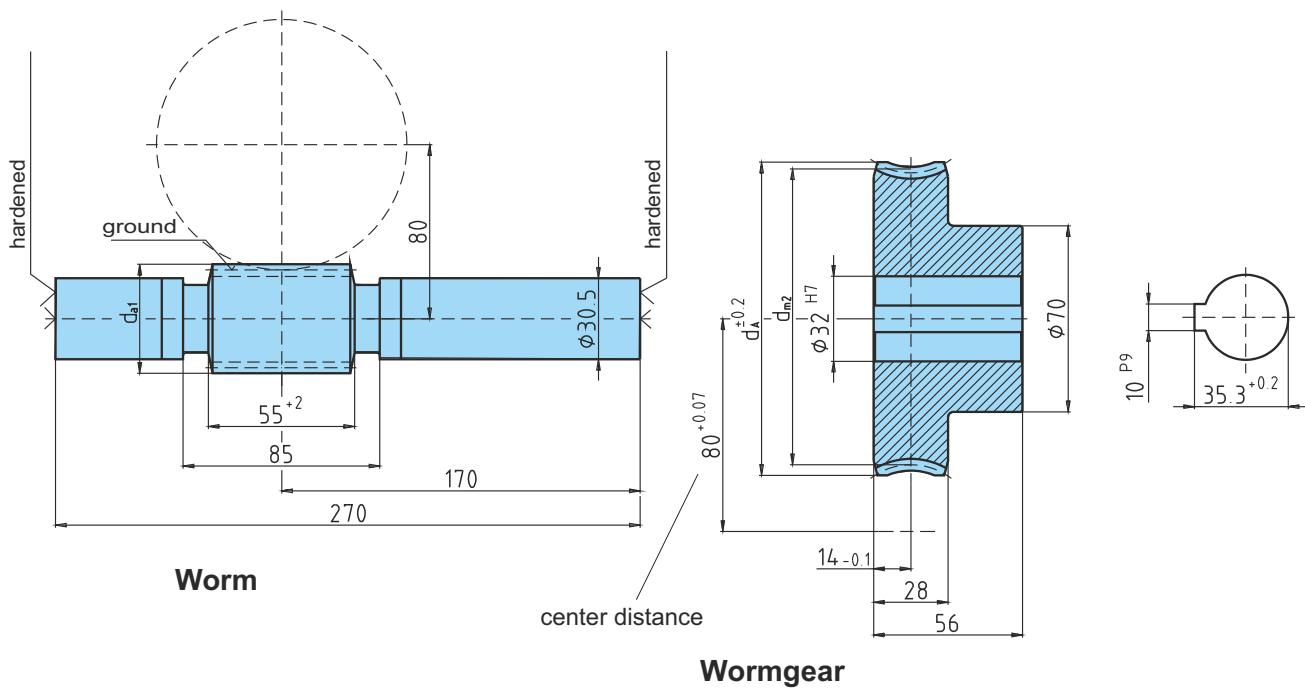
SO = synthetic oil

Catalog	$i$	$m$	worm				wormgear				$T_2 [\text{Nm}]$			No. Bronze
			$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$	$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$	MG	MO	SO			
<b>A65U6</b>	6.25:1	25°51'	3.5	4	32.1	39.1	25	97.9	108	101	121	151		
<b>A65U13</b>	12.66:1	13°52'	2.5	3	31.29	36.29	38	98.71	108	156	187	234		
<b>A65U20</b>	20:1	10°8'	2.5	2	28.4	33.4	40	101.6	108	146	176	220		
<b>A65U28</b>	28:1	6°17'	3.5	1	32	39	28	98	108	192	230	288		
<b>A65U36</b>	36:1	5°9'	2.75	1	30.6	36.1	36	99.4	108	164	197	246		
<b>A65U50</b>	50:1	3°51'	2	1	29.78	33.78	50	100.22	108	137	164	205		
<b>A65U66</b>	66:1	2°47'	1.5	1	30.85	33.85	66	99.15	107	122	146	183		
<b>A65U75</b>	75:1	1°59'	1.25	1	36.1	38.6	75	93.9	100	125	150	188		

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700). Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2/So.

Subject to technical changes

## A80 (80 mm center distance)


 $i$  = gear ratio $m$  = lead angle $m$  = module $z_1$  = number of threads $d_{m1}$  = pitch diameter (worm) $d_{a1}$  = tip diameter (worm) $z_2$  = No. of teeth $d_{m2}$  = pitch diameter (worm gear) $d_A$  = max. diameter (worm gear) $T_2$  = output torque

MG = mineral grease

MO = mineral oil / synthetic grease

SO = synthetic oil

Catalog	$i$	$m$	worm				wormgear				$T_2$ [Nm]			No. Bronze
			$z_1$	$d_{m1}$	$d_{a1}$		$z_2$	$d_{m2}$	$d_A$		MG	MO	SO	
A80U7	6.75:1	23°35'	4	40	48		27	120	132		150	180	225	
A80U12	12:1	16°36'	2.5	4	35	40	48	125	132,5		243	290	365	
A80U20	20:1	8°58'	3	2	38.5	44.5	40	121.5	130,5		290	348	435	
A80U30	30:1	5°44'	4	1	40	48	30	120	132,5		348	417	522	
A80U50	50:1	4°6'	2.5	1	35	40	50	125	132,5		248	297	372	
A80U80	80:1	2°9'	1.5	1	40	43	80	120	124,5		213	255	320	

All worms and worm gears stocked right hand only, worm made of case hardened and ground steel (HV 620 - 700), shafts not hardened.

Worm gear made of CuZn40Al2.

# Worm gear sets

## Efficiency factors

Efficiency factors depending on input (worm) speed and lubrication (mineral grease 'MG', mineral oil 'MO' or synthetic grease, synthetic oil 'SO')

### A17

	$n_1 = 2800 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 1400 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 950 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 700 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 500 \text{ rpm}$		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U2</b>	0,8	0,84	0,87	0,77	0,81	0,85	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,76	0,8	0,84
<b>U4</b>	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,72	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,75	0,79	0,7	0,74	0,79	0,7	0,74	0,79
<b>U5</b>	0,74	0,79	0,82	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,75	0,79	0,69	0,74	0,79	0,69	0,74	0,79
<b>U7</b>	0,68	0,73	0,77	0,64	0,7	0,75	0,63	0,68	0,73	0,62	0,68	0,73	0,62	0,68	0,73
<b>U9</b>	0,61	0,66	0,71	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,54	0,6	0,66	0,54	0,6	0,66
<b>U10</b>	0,64	0,69	0,74	0,6	0,66	0,71	0,59	0,65	0,7	0,59	0,64	0,7	0,59	0,64	0,7
<b>U15</b>	0,54	0,6	0,65	0,51	0,57	0,62	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,49	0,55	0,61
<b>U25</b>	0,42	0,48	0,53	0,38	0,44	0,5	0,37	0,43	0,48	0,37	0,42	0,48	0,37	0,42	0,48
<b>U30</b>	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,34	0,4	0,45	0,33	0,38	0,44	0,33	0,38	0,44	0,33	0,38	0,44
<b>U40</b>	0,26	0,3	0,36	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,22	0,26	0,31	0,21	0,25	0,3	0,21	0,25	0,3
<b>U50</b>	0,33	0,38	0,44	0,3	0,35	0,41	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,29	0,34	0,4
<b>U60</b>	0,26	0,31	0,36	0,24	0,28	0,33	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,23	0,27	0,32
<b>U75</b>	0,19	0,23	0,27	0,17	0,21	0,25	0,16	0,2	0,24	0,16	0,19	0,23	0,16	0,19	0,23
<b>U80</b>	0,21	0,25	0,3	0,19	0,23	0,27	0,18	0,22	0,26	0,18	0,22	0,26	0,18	0,22	0,26

### A22

	$n_1 = 2800 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 1400 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 950 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 700 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 500 \text{ rpm}$		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U3</b>	0,74	0,79	0,82	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,69	0,74	0,79	0,68	0,73	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,77
<b>U4</b>	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,72	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,75	0,79	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,68	0,73	0,77
<b>U7</b>	0,66	0,71	0,76	0,63	0,68	0,73	0,61	0,66	0,71	0,6	0,65	0,7	0,59	0,64	0,69
<b>U10,5</b>	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,53	0,59	0,65	0,51	0,57	0,63	0,5	0,56	0,62	0,49	0,55	0,61
<b>U21</b>	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,37	0,42	0,48	0,35	0,4	0,46	0,34	0,39	0,45	0,33	0,38	0,44
<b>U30</b>	0,34	0,39	0,45	0,3	0,35	0,41	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,27	0,32	0,38	0,27	0,32	0,37
<b>U40</b>	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,26	0,31	0,36	0,25	0,29	0,34	0,24	0,28	0,33	0,23	0,28	0,33

### A25

	$n_1 = 2800 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 1400 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 950 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 700 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 500 \text{ rpm}$		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U4</b>	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,73	0,77	0,81	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,75	0,79	0,69	0,74	0,78
<b>U5</b>	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,75	0,79	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,68	0,73	0,77
<b>U6,5</b>	0,7	0,74	0,79	0,66	0,71	0,76	0,64	0,7	0,75	0,63	0,68	0,73	0,62	0,67	0,72
<b>U10</b>	0,61	0,66	0,71	0,57	0,62	0,68	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,53	0,59	0,65	0,52	0,58	0,64
<b>U15</b>	0,53	0,59	0,64	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,47	0,53	0,59	0,46	0,52	0,58	0,45	0,51	0,57
<b>U20</b>	0,44	0,5	0,55	0,4	0,46	0,51	0,38	0,44	0,5	0,37	0,42	0,48	0,36	0,41	0,47
<b>U25</b>	0,3	0,36	0,41	0,27	0,32	0,38	0,26	0,3	0,35	0,25	0,29	0,34	0,23	0,28	0,33
<b>U30</b>	0,34	0,4	0,46	0,31	0,36	0,42	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,27	0,32	0,37
<b>U40</b>	0,31	0,36	0,42	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,26	0,31	0,37	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,25	0,29	0,35
<b>U50</b>	0,24	0,28	0,33	0,21	0,25	0,3	0,2	0,24	0,28	0,19	0,23	0,27	0,18	0,22	0,26

The stated values are approximate values

Subject to technical changes

### Operative efficiency

Efficiency factors depending on input (worm) speed and lubrication (mineral grease 'MG', mineral oil 'MO' or synthetic grease, synthetic oil 'SO')

#### A31

	n <sub>1</sub> = 2800 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 1400 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 950 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 700 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 500 rpm		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U2,5</b>	0,82	0,85	0,88	0,79	0,83	0,86	0,78	0,82	0,85	0,77	0,81	0,85	0,76	0,8	0,84
<b>U3</b>	0,81	0,85	0,87	0,78	0,82	0,86	0,77	0,81	0,85	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,75	0,79	0,83
<b>U4,28</b>	0,79	0,82	0,86	0,76	0,8	0,83	0,74	0,78	0,82	0,73	0,77	0,81	0,72	0,76	0,81
<b>U5</b>	0,78	0,82	0,85	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,73	0,78	0,82	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,71	0,76	0,8
<b>U6</b>	0,74	0,79	0,82	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,74	0,79	0,68	0,73	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,77
<b>U7</b>	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,71	0,75	0,8	0,69	0,74	0,79	0,69	0,74	0,78
<b>U8,33</b>	0,74	0,79	0,82	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,75	0,79	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,68	0,73	0,78
<b>U12</b>	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,64	0,69	0,74	0,62	0,68	0,73	0,62	0,67	0,72
<b>U15</b>	0,64	0,69	0,74	0,6	0,66	0,71	0,58	0,64	0,69	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,56	0,62	0,68
<b>U18</b>	0,59	0,65	0,7	0,56	0,61	0,67	0,54	0,6	0,65	0,53	0,58	0,64	0,52	0,58	0,63
<b>U20 *</b>	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,53	0,59	0,64	0,51	0,57	0,63	0,5	0,56	0,62	0,49	0,55	0,61
<b>U20 **</b>	0,59	0,64	0,69	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,53	0,59	0,64	0,52	0,58	0,63	0,51	0,57	0,63
<b>U22</b>	0,53	0,59	0,64	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,47	0,53	0,59	0,46	0,52	0,58	0,45	0,51	0,57
<b>U23</b>	0,56	0,61	0,67	0,52	0,58	0,63	0,5	0,56	0,61	0,49	0,55	0,6	0,48	0,54	0,6
<b>U24</b>	0,48	0,54	0,59	0,44	0,49	0,55	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,39	0,45	0,51
<b>U25</b>	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,45	0,51	0,57	0,44	0,5	0,55	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,41	0,47	0,53
<b>U28</b>	0,44	0,5	0,56	0,4	0,46	0,51	0,38	0,44	0,5	0,37	0,42	0,48	0,36	0,41	0,47
<b>U30</b>	0,47	0,53	0,59	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,41	0,47	0,53	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,39	0,45	0,51
<b>U32</b>	0,45	0,51	0,57	0,41	0,47	0,53	0,4	0,45	0,51	0,38	0,44	0,5	0,38	0,43	0,49
<b>U38</b>	0,46	0,52	0,57	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,39	0,45	0,51	0,39	0,45	0,51
<b>U45</b>	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,34	0,39	0,45	0,32	0,37	0,43	0,31	0,36	0,42	0,3	0,36	0,41
<b>U50</b>	0,35	0,4	0,46	0,31	0,37	0,42	0,3	0,35	0,4	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,28	0,33	0,39
<b>U55</b>	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,37	0,43	0,48	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,35	0,41	0,46	0,35	0,41	0,46
<b>U60</b>	0,31	0,36	0,42	0,28	0,32	0,38	0,26	0,31	0,36	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,25	0,29	0,34
<b>U70</b>	0,34	0,39	0,45	0,31	0,36	0,41	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,29	0,34	0,39
<b>U75</b>	0,26	0,31	0,36	0,23	0,28	0,33	0,22	0,26	0,31	0,21	0,25	0,3	0,21	0,25	0,3
<b>U90</b>	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,2	0,24	0,29	0,19	0,23	0,27	0,18	0,22	0,26	0,18	0,22	0,26
<b>U100</b>	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,29	0,34	0,24	0,28	0,33	0,24	0,28	0,33

The stated values are approximate values

\* module m = 0,75

\*\* module m = 1,15

## Operative efficiency

Efficiency factors depending on input (worm) speed and lubrication (mineral grease 'MG', mineral oil 'MO' or synthetic grease, synthetic oil 'SO')

**A33**

	n <sub>1</sub> = 2800 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 1400 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 950 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 700 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 500 rpm		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U3,5</b>	0,79	0,83	0,86	0,77	0,81	0,84	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,74	0,78	0,82	0,72	0,77	0,81
<b>U5</b>	0,77	0,81	0,84	0,74	0,78	0,82	0,72	0,76	0,81	0,71	0,75	0,8	0,69	0,74	0,79
<b>U7</b>	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,77	0,66	0,71	0,76	0,65	0,7	0,75
<b>U10</b>	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,64	0,69	0,74	0,62	0,68	0,73	0,61	0,67	0,72
<b>U11</b>	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,61	0,67	0,72	0,6	0,65	0,7	0,58	0,64	0,69	0,57	0,63	0,68
<b>U12</b>	0,66	0,71	0,75	0,62	0,67	0,72	0,6	0,66	0,71	0,59	0,64	0,69	0,58	0,63	0,69
<b>U14</b>	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,53	0,59	0,65	0,51	0,57	0,63	0,5	0,56	0,62	0,49	0,54	0,6
<b>U15</b>	0,6	0,65	0,7	0,56	0,62	0,67	0,54	0,6	0,65	0,53	0,58	0,64	0,51	0,57	0,63
<b>U16</b>	0,63	0,68	0,73	0,59	0,64	0,7	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,56	0,62	0,67	0,55	0,61	0,66
<b>U17</b>	0,61	0,66	0,71	0,57	0,62	0,68	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,54	0,6	0,65	0,53	0,59	0,64
<b>U18</b>	0,55	0,61	0,67	0,51	0,57	0,63	0,5	0,55	0,61	0,48	0,54	0,6	0,47	0,53	0,59
<b>U20</b>	0,54	0,6	0,66	0,5	0,56	0,62	0,49	0,54	0,6	0,47	0,53	0,59	0,46	0,52	0,58
<b>U24</b>	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,45	0,51	0,57	0,44	0,5	0,55	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,41	0,47	0,53
<b>U28</b>	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,37	0,42	0,48	0,35	0,4	0,46	0,33	0,39	0,45	0,32	0,38	0,43
<b>U30</b>	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,39	0,45	0,51	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,42	0,47	0,35	0,4	0,46
<b>U32</b>	0,46	0,52	0,58	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,39	0,45	0,51	0,38	0,44	0,5
<b>U38</b>	0,41	0,47	0,53	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,34	0,4	0,46	0,33	0,39	0,45
<b>U50</b>	0,31	0,36	0,42	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,26	0,31	0,38	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,29	0,34
<b>U56</b>	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,29	0,34	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,22	0,26	0,31
<b>U60</b>	0,31	0,36	0,42	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,26	0,31	0,37	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,25	0,29	0,35
<b>U72</b>	0,22	0,26	0,31	0,19	0,23	0,28	0,18	0,22	0,26	0,17	0,21	0,25	0,17	0,2	0,24
<b>U75</b>	0,24	0,28	0,33	0,21	0,25	0,29	0,2	0,24	0,28	0,19	0,23	0,27	0,18	0,22	0,26

**A35**

	n <sub>1</sub> = 2800 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 1400 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 950 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 700 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 500 rpm		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U2,78</b>	0,81	0,85	0,87	0,79	0,83	0,86	0,77	0,81	0,84	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,75	0,79	0,83
<b>U5</b>	0,78	0,82	0,85	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,73	0,78	0,82	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,71	0,76	0,8
<b>U7,25</b>	0,71	0,75	0,8	0,68	0,73	0,77	0,65	0,71	0,75	0,64	0,69	0,74	0,63	0,68	0,73
<b>U8</b>	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,68	0,73	0,77	0,66	0,71	0,76	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,63	0,69	0,74
<b>U10</b>	0,66	0,71	0,76	0,62	0,68	0,73	0,6	0,66	0,71	0,59	0,64	0,7	0,57	0,63	0,68
<b>U11</b>	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,62	0,67	0,72	0,6	0,65	0,7	0,58	0,64	0,69	0,57	0,63	0,68
<b>U12</b>	0,63	0,68	0,73	0,59	0,64	0,7	0,57	0,62	0,68	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,54	0,6	0,65
<b>U15</b>	0,57	0,62	0,68	0,53	0,59	0,64	0,5	0,56	0,62	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,48	0,54	0,59
<b>U20</b>	0,51	0,57	0,62	0,47	0,53	0,59	0,45	0,51	0,56	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,42	0,48	0,54
<b>U25</b>	0,44	0,5	0,56	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,38	0,44	0,5	0,37	0,42	0,48	0,35	0,41	0,47
<b>U30</b>	0,4	0,45	0,51	0,36	0,42	0,47	0,34	0,39	0,45	0,33	0,38	0,44	0,31	0,37	0,42
<b>U35</b>	0,41	0,47	0,53	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,34	0,4	0,46	0,33	0,39	0,44
<b>U40</b>	0,34	0,4	0,45	0,31	0,36	0,42	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,27	0,32	0,37
<b>U50</b>	0,28	0,33	0,39	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,28	0,33	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,22	0,26	0,31
<b>U58</b>	0,3	0,35	0,41	0,27	0,32	0,37	0,26	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,29	0,34	0,24	0,28	0,33
<b>U90</b>	0,18	0,22	0,26	0,16	0,19	0,23	0,15	0,18	0,22	0,14	0,17	0,21	0,13	0,16	0,2

The stated values are approximate values

Subject to technical changes

### Operative efficiency

Efficiency factors depending on input (worm) speed and lubrication (mineral grease 'MG', mineral oil 'MO' or synthetic grease, synthetic oil 'SO')

#### A40

	$n_1 = 2800 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 1400 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 950 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 700 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 500 \text{ rpm}$		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U6,75</b>	0,77	0,81	0,84	0,74	0,78	0,82	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,75	0,79
<b>U8</b>	0,74	0,78	0,82	0,7	0,75	0,79	0,68	0,73	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,77	0,66	0,71	0,76
<b>U10</b>	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,77	0,66	0,71	0,76	0,65	0,7	0,75
<b>U12</b>	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,62	0,67	0,72	0,6	0,65	0,7	0,58	0,64	0,69	0,57	0,62	0,68
<b>U15</b>	0,64	0,69	0,74	0,6	0,65	0,71	0,58	0,64	0,69	0,57	0,62	0,68	0,55	0,61	0,66
<b>U20</b>	0,61	0,66	0,71	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,54	0,6	0,65	0,53	0,59	0,64
<b>U25</b>	0,52	0,58	0,64	0,48	0,54	0,6	0,46	0,52	0,58	0,45	0,51	0,56	0,43	0,49	0,55
<b>U28</b>	0,47	0,53	0,59	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,41	0,47	0,53	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,39	0,44	0,5
<b>U30</b>	0,51	0,57	0,62	0,47	0,53	0,59	0,45	0,51	0,57	0,44	0,5	0,55	0,43	0,48	0,54
<b>U35</b>	0,49	0,55	0,6	0,45	0,51	0,57	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,41	0,47	0,53
<b>U36</b>	0,39	0,45	0,5	0,35	0,41	0,47	0,33	0,39	0,44	0,32	0,37	0,43	0,31	0,36	0,42
<b>U38</b>	0,41	0,47	0,53	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,34	0,4	0,45	0,33	0,38	0,44
<b>U40</b>	0,44	0,5	0,56	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,38	0,44	0,5	0,37	0,43	0,48	0,36	0,41	0,47
<b>U50</b>	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,38	0,44	0,5	0,37	0,42	0,48	0,35	0,41	0,47	0,35	0,4	0,46
<b>U56</b>	0,31	0,36	0,42	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,26	0,31	0,36	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,29	0,34
<b>U60</b>	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,25	0,29	0,34	0,23	0,28	0,32	0,22	0,26	0,31	0,21	0,25	0,3
<b>U70</b>	0,35	0,4	0,46	0,31	0,37	0,42	0,3	0,35	0,4	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,28	0,33	0,39
<b>U75</b>	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,21	0,25	0,3	0,2	0,24	0,29	0,19	0,23	0,28
<b>U80</b>	0,28	0,33	0,39	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,28	0,33	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,22	0,26	0,31
<b>U90</b>	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,36	0,31	0,36	0,25	0,29	0,35	0,24	0,28	0,33	0,23	0,28	0,33

#### A50

	$n_1 = 2800 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 1400 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 950 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 700 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 500 \text{ rpm}$		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U4,25</b>	0,8	0,84	0,87	0,78	0,82	0,85	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,74	0,78	0,82
<b>U6</b>	0,77	0,81	0,84	0,74	0,78	0,82	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,74	0,79
<b>U8</b>	0,72	0,76	0,8	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,76	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,64	0,69	0,74
<b>U12</b>	0,66	0,71	0,76	0,63	0,68	0,73	0,61	0,66	0,71	0,59	0,65	0,7	0,58	0,63	0,69
<b>U13,5</b>	0,65	0,7	0,74	0,61	0,67	0,72	0,59	0,64	0,7	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,56	0,62	0,67
<b>U19</b>	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,52	0,57	0,63	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,48	0,54	0,59	0,46	0,52	0,58
<b>U23</b>	0,52	0,58	0,64	0,49	0,55	0,6	0,46	0,52	0,58	0,45	0,51	0,57	0,43	0,49	0,55
<b>U27</b>	0,48	0,54	0,59	0,44	0,5	0,56	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,39	0,45	0,51
<b>U35</b>	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,4	0,45	0,51	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,34	0,4	0,46
<b>U46</b>	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,32	0,38	0,43	0,3	0,36	0,41	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,28	0,33	0,38
<b>U55</b>	0,31	0,37	0,42	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,27	0,31	0,37	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,29	0,34
<b>U69</b>	0,27	0,32	0,37	0,24	0,29	0,34	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,21	0,26	0,3	0,2	0,25	0,29

The stated values are approximate values

## Operative efficiency

Efficiency factors depending on input (worm) speed and lubrication (mineral grease 'MG', mineral oil 'MO' or synthetic grease, synthetic oil 'SO')

### A53

	n <sub>1</sub> = 2800 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 1400 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 950 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 700 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 500 rpm		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U4,75</b>	0,8	0,84	0,87	0,78	0,82	0,85	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,74	0,78	0,82
<b>U6,67</b>	0,77	0,81	0,84	0,74	0,78	0,82	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,71	0,76	0,8	0,7	0,74	0,79
<b>U9,67</b>	0,72	0,76	0,8	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,76	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,64	0,69	<b>0,74</b>
<b>U13,5</b>	0,66	0,71	0,76	0,63	0,68	0,73	0,61	0,66	0,71	0,59	0,65	0,7	0,58	0,63	0,69
<b>U15</b>	0,65	0,7	0,74	0,61	0,67	0,72	0,59	0,64	0,7	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,56	0,62	0,67
<b>U21</b>	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,52	0,57	0,63	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,48	0,54	0,59	0,46	0,52	0,58
<b>U25</b>	0,52	0,58	0,64	0,49	0,55	0,6	0,46	0,52	0,58	0,45	0,51	0,57	0,43	0,49	0,55
<b>U28</b>	0,44	0,5	0,56	0,41	0,47	0,53	0,39	0,45	0,51	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,42	0,47
<b>U30</b>	0,48	0,54	0,59	0,44	0,5	0,56	0,42	0,48	0,54	0,4	0,46	0,52	0,39	0,45	0,51
<b>U38</b>	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,4	0,45	0,51	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,34	0,4	0,46
<b>U50</b>	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,32	0,38	0,43	0,3	0,36	0,41	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,28	0,33	0,38
<b>U60</b>	0,31	0,37	0,42	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,27	0,31	0,37	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,29	0,34
<b>U75</b>	0,27	0,32	0,37	0,24	0,29	0,34	0,23	0,27	0,32	0,21	0,26	0,3	0,2	0,25	0,29

### A63

	n <sub>1</sub> = 2800 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 1400 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 950 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 700 rpm			n <sub>1</sub> = 500 rpm		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U6</b>	0,8	0,84	0,87	0,78	0,82	0,85	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,74	0,78	0,82
<b>U12</b>	0,72	0,76	0,8	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,76	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,64	0,69	0,74
<b>U19</b>	0,65	0,71	0,75	0,62	0,67	0,72	0,6	0,65	0,7	0,58	0,64	0,69	0,57	0,62	0,68
<b>U26</b>	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,52	0,57	0,63	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,48	0,54	0,59	0,46	0,52	0,58
<b>U34</b>	0,5	0,56	0,62	0,47	0,53	0,58	0,44	0,5	0,56	0,43	0,49	0,54	0,41	0,47	0,53
<b>U48</b>	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,4	0,45	0,51	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,34	0,4	0,46
<b>U63</b>	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,32	0,38	0,43	0,3	0,36	0,41	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,28	0,33	0,38
<b>U70</b>	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,26	0,31	0,36	0,24	0,29	0,34	0,23	0,28	0,32	0,22	0,26	0,3

The stated values are approximate values

### Operative efficiency

Efficiency factors depending on input (worm) speed and lubrication (mineral grease 'MG', mineral oil 'MO' or synthetic grease, synthetic oil 'SO')

#### A65

	$n_1 = 2800 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 1400 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 950 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 700 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 500 \text{ rpm}$		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U6,25</b>	0,8	0,84	0,87	0,78	0,82	0,85	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,74	0,78	0,82
<b>U12,66</b>	0,72	0,76	0,8	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,67	0,72	0,76	0,65	0,7	0,75	0,64	0,69	0,74
<b>U20</b>	0,65	0,71	0,75	0,62	0,67	0,72	0,6	0,65	0,7	0,58	0,64	0,69	0,57	0,62	0,68
<b>U28</b>	0,55	0,61	0,66	0,52	0,57	0,63	0,49	0,55	0,61	0,48	0,54	0,59	0,46	0,52	0,58
<b>U36</b>	0,5	0,56	0,62	0,47	0,53	0,58	0,44	0,5	0,56	0,43	0,49	0,54	0,41	0,47	0,53
<b>U50</b>	0,43	0,49	0,55	0,4	0,45	0,51	0,37	0,43	0,49	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,34	0,4	0,46
<b>U66</b>	0,36	0,41	0,47	0,32	0,38	0,43	0,3	0,36	0,41	0,29	0,34	0,4	0,28	0,33	0,38
<b>U75</b>	0,29	0,34	0,39	0,26	0,31	0,36	0,24	0,29	0,34	0,23	0,28	0,32	0,22	0,26	0,31

#### A80

	$n_1 = 2800 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 1400 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 950 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 700 \text{ rpm}$			$n_1 = 500 \text{ rpm}$		
	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO	MG	MO	SO
<b>U6,75</b>	0,79	0,83	0,86	0,78	0,82	0,85	0,76	0,8	0,84	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,73	0,78	0,82
<b>U12</b>	0,75	0,79	0,83	0,72	0,77	0,81	0,7	0,75	0,79	0,69	0,74	0,78	0,68	0,73	0,77
<b>U20</b>	0,63	0,69	0,74	0,61	0,66	0,71	0,59	0,64	0,7	0,57	0,63	0,68	0,55	0,61	0,67
<b>U30</b>	0,53	0,59	0,64	0,51	0,57	0,62	0,49	0,55	0,6	0,47	0,53	0,58	0,45	0,51	0,57
<b>U50</b>	0,45	0,51	0,57	0,42	0,48	0,53	0,4	0,45	0,51	0,38	0,44	0,49	0,37	0,42	0,48
<b>U80</b>	0,3	0,35	0,41	0,28	0,33	0,38	0,27	0,31	0,37	0,25	0,3	0,35	0,24	0,28	0,33

The stated values are approximate values

## Tolerance

### Backlash tolerances for worm gears (valid for gears with a pressure angle of 15°)

$\beta_0$  corresponds to  $m$  of the worm

Pitch diameter of the worm gear	Module $m_n$	Backlash tol. at pitch diameter [mm]			
		$\beta_0$ up to 24°		$\beta_0$ over 24°	
		min.	max.	min.	max.
over 12 up to 25	0,4 - 0,6	0,07	0,092	0,077	0,102
	>0,6 - 1,3	0,075	0,099	0,083	0,109
	>1,3 - 2,0	0,08	0,106	0,089	0,117
over 25 up to 50	0,4 - 0,6	0,075	0,099	0,083	0,108
	>0,6 - 1,3	0,08	0,106	0,089	0,117
	>1,3 - 2,0	0,086	0,114	0,095	0,125
	>2,0 - 4,0	0,094	0,124	0,103	0,137
over 50 up to 100	0,4 - 0,6	0,08	0,106	0,089	0,117
	>0,6 - 1,3	0,086	0,114	0,095	0,125
	>1,3 - 2,0	0,094	0,124	0,103	0,137
	>2,0 - 4,0	0,102	0,134	0,112	0,148

The backlash values are based on an ideal center distance. More backlash will appear if the center distance is actually at the upper tolerance. 0.05mm above ideal center distance will result in 0.027 mm more backlash.

## Lubrication

Lubrication has an essential influence on efficiency, heat generation and life time. A good choice is a synthetic oil on the basis of polyglykol and synthetic oil or grease on the basis of polyalphaolefin. Moreover polyalphaolefin has a high compatibility to common sealing materials.

High viscosity synthetic oils (ISO VG 680 bzw. ISO VG 1000) are used preferably for worm gear sets. In case of smaller center distances mineral or synthetic grease in consistency-class 0 up to 00 can be used as well.

## Comparison of the different basis oils

Characteristics	Mineral oil	Polyalphaolefin synth.	Polyglykol synth.
Viscosity at low temp.	4	3	3
Wear protection	4	2	1
Frictional behaviour	3	2	1
High temp. Oxidation stability	4	2	1
Water separation ability	4	2	5
Air release ability	3	2	4
Rust protection	1	1	3
Mix with mineral oil	-	1	5
Laquer compatibility	1	1	3
Seal compatibility	1	1	3
Low evaporation losses	4	1	3

1=excellent

2=very good

3=good

4=sufficient

5=bad

Subject to technical changes

# Worm gear sets

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